Contents

Contributors vii

Part 1 Introduction

1 Cognition and conditionals: An introduction 3 Mike Oaksford and Nick Chater

Part 2 Working memory: Function, representation, and process Logic

- 2 The mental logic theory of conditional propositions 39 David O'Brien and Andrea Manfrinati
- 3 Conditionals and possibilities 55
 Ruth M.J. Byrne and Philip N. Johnson-Laird
- **4** Logic and/in psychology: The paradoxes of material implication and psychologism in the cognitive science of human reasoning 69 Walter Schroyens
- 5 The logical response to a noisy world 85 Keith Stenning and Michiel van Lambalgen

Probability

- 6 Conditionals and probability 103
 Vittorio Girotto and Philip N. Johnson-Laird
- 7 Causal discounting and conditional reasoning in children 117
 Nilufa Ali, Anne Schlottmann, Abigail Shaw, Nick Chater, and Mike Oaksford
- 8 Conditionals and non-constructive reasoning 135
 David E. Over, Jonathan St. B.T. Evans, and Shira Elqayam
- **9** The conditional in mental probability logic 153 Niki Pfeifer and Gernot D. Kleiter

Part 3 Long term memory: Function, representation, and process Logic

- 10 Semantic memory retrieval, mental models, and the development of conditional inferences in children 177 Henry Markovits
- 11 Counterexample retrieval and inhibition during conditional reasoning: Direct evidence from memory probing 197 Wim De Neys

Probability

- 12 How semantic memory processes temper causal inferences 207 Denise Cummins
- 13 A successive-conditionalization approach to conditional reasoning 219 In-mao Liu
- 14 Pragmatic conditionals, conditional pragmatics, and the pragmatic component of conditional reasoning 233 Jean-François Bonnefon and Guy Politzer

Part 4 Integrative approaches

- 15 Reasoning with conditionals in artificial intelligence 253 Robert Kowalski
- 16 Towards a reconciliation of mental model theory and probabilistic theories of conditionals 289 Sonja M. Geiger and Klaus Oberauer
- 17 Conditional inference and constraint satisfaction: Reconciling mental models and the probabilistic approach 309 Mike Oaksford and Nick Chater
- 18 Towards a metacognitive dual process theory of conditional reasoning 335 Valerie A. Thompson
- 19 A multi-layered dual-process approach to conditional reasoning 355 Niki Verschueren and Walter Schaeken
- 20 Two aspects of reasoning competence: A challenge for current accounts and a call for new conceptual tools 371 Guy Politzer and Jean-François Bonnefon

Part 5 Epilogue

21 Open issues in the cognitive science of conditionals 389 Nick Chater and Mike Oaksford

Index 403