## **CONTENTS**

	List of Illustrations	page xv
	Notes on Contributors	xvii
	General Editors' Preface	xxiii
	Acknowledgments	xxvii
1	Introduction: The Age of the New	I
	KATHARINE PARK AND LORRAINE DASTON	I
PAF	RT I. THE NEW NATURE	
2	Physics and Foundations	21
	DANIEL GARBER	
	Foundations	22
	The Aristotelian Framework	25
	Renaissance Anti-Aristotelianisms: Chymical Philosophies	29
	Renaissance Anti-Aristotelianisms: The Italian Naturalists	33
	Renaissance Anti-Aristotelianisms: Mathematical Order and	
	Harmony	36
	The Rise of the Mechanical and Corpuscular Philosophy	43
	The Mechanical Philosophy: Theories of Matter	47
	The Mechanical Philosophy: Space, Void, and Motion	52
	The Mechanical Philosophy: Spirit, Force, and Activity	59
	The Mechanical Philosophy: God and Final Causes	63
	Beyond the Mechanical Philosophy: Newton	66
	Conclusion: Beyond Foundations	68
3	Scientific Explanation from Formal Causes to Laws	
	of Nature	70
	LYNN S. JOY	
	Three Notable Changes in Early Modern Scientific Explanations	70

	Causality in the Aristotelian Tradition	73
	God as a Final Cause and the Emergence of Laws of Nature	77
	Intrinsic versus Extrinsic Efficient Causes among the Aristotelian	,,
	Reformers	82
	Intrinsic versus Extrinsic Efficient Causes among the Corpuscular	_
	Physicists	87
	Active and Passive Principles as a Model for Cause and Effect	93
4	The Meanings of Experience	106
	PETER DEAR Experience and the Natural Philosophy of Aristotle in Early	
	Modern Europe	108
	Experiences of Life and Health	100
	Experiences of Life and Fleath  Experience and Natural History: Individuals, Species, and	111
	Taxonomy	115
	Experience and the Mathematical Sciences	119
	Event Experiments and "Physico-mathematics"	119
	Newtonian Experience	124
	Conclusion	130
		150
5	Proof and Persuasion	132
	R. W. SERJEANTSON	
	Disciplinary Decorum	134
	Theories of Proof and Persuasion	138
	Disciplinary Reconfigurations	150
	Mathematical Traditions	154
	Experiment	157
	Probability and Certainty	162
	Proof and Persuasion in the Printed Book	164
	Proof, Persuasion, and Social Institutions	168
	Conclusion	174
	RT II. PERSONAE AND SITES OF NATURAL Owledge	
6	The Man of Science	179
	STEVEN SHAPIN	
	The University Scholar	182
	The Medical Man	186
	The Gentleman	188
7	Women of Natural Knowledge	192
	LONDA SCHIEBINGER	-
	Learned Elites	193
	Artisans	199
	Colonial Connections	201

Contents	ix
0012201220	

8	Markets, Piazzas, and Villages WILLIAM EAMON	206
	Markets and Shops	207
	Natural Knowledge in the Piazza	213
	Natural Knowledge in the Countryside and Villages	217
	Conclusion: Popular Culture and the New Philosophy	221
9	Homes and Households ALIX COOPER	224
	Domestic Spaces	226
	Natural Inquiry as a Family Project	229
	Dividing Labor in the Scientific Household	233
10	Libraries and Lecture Halls ANTHONY GRAFTON	238
	The Classroom	240
	The Library	244
II	Courts and Academies BRUCE T. MORAN	251
	Science at Court	253
	Cabinets and Workshops	263
	From Court to Academy	267
12	Anatomy Theaters, Botanical Gardens, and Natural History Collections	272
	PAULA FINDLEN	
	Anatomizing	274
	Botanizing	280
	Collecting	283
13	Laboratories	290
	PAMELA H. SMITH Theory and Practice	202
	Theory and Practice	293
	Theory and Practice Toward a New Epistemology	295
	Theory and Practice Toward a New Epistemology Evolution of Laboratory Spaces	295 300
	Theory and Practice Toward a New Epistemology	295
14	Theory and Practice Toward a New Epistemology Evolution of Laboratory Spaces Experiment in the Laboratory	295 300 302
14	Theory and Practice Toward a New Epistemology Evolution of Laboratory Spaces Experiment in the Laboratory Academic Institutionalization of the Laboratory  Sites of Military Science and Technology  KELLY DEVRIES	295 300 302 304 306
14	Theory and Practice Toward a New Epistemology Evolution of Laboratory Spaces Experiment in the Laboratory Academic Institutionalization of the Laboratory Sites of Military Science and Technology	295 300 302 304
14	Theory and Practice Toward a New Epistemology Evolution of Laboratory Spaces Experiment in the Laboratory Academic Institutionalization of the Laboratory  Sites of Military Science and Technology  KELLY DEVRIES Offensive Technologies: Gunpowder and Guns	295 300 302 304 306
14	Theory and Practice Toward a New Epistemology Evolution of Laboratory Spaces Experiment in the Laboratory Academic Institutionalization of the Laboratory  Sites of Military Science and Technology  KELLY DEVRIES Offensive Technologies: Gunpowder and Guns Defensive Technologies: Armor and Fortification	295 300 302 304 306 307 313

Contents

X

	Cottee	332
	Audiences and Arguments	339
16	Networks of Travel, Correspondence, and Exchange STEVEN J. HARRIS	341
	The Expanding Horizon of Scientific Engagement	341
	The Metrics of Scientific Practice	344
	Correspondence Networks, Long-Distance Travel, and Printing	347
	Virtual Spaces and Their Extension	355
	Conclusion	360
PAI	RT III. DIVIDING THE STUDY OF NATURE	
17	Natural Philosophy ANN BLAIR	365
	The University Context of Natural Philosophy	366
	Aristotelianism and the Innovations of the Renaissance	372
	The Impact of the Reformations and Religious Concerns	379
	New Observations and Practices	384
	Resistance to Radical Innovation	390
	Forces for Change in the Seventeenth Century	393
	The Origins of the Mechanical Philosophy The Transformation of Natural Philosophy by Empirical and	395
	Mathematical Methods	399
	The Social Conventions of the New Natural Philosophy	403
	Conclusion	405
18	Medicine	407
	HAROLD J. COOK The Science of Physic	408
	New Worlds, New Diseases, New Remedies	406 416
	Toward Materialism	424
	Conclusion	432
19	Natural History	435
	PAULA FINDLEN The Revival of an Ancient Tradition	
	Words and Things	437
	Things Without Names	442 448
	Sharing Information	454
	The Emergence of the Naturalist	459
20	Cosmography	469
	KLAUS A. VOGEL	
	Translated by Alisha RANKIN	
	Cosmography before 1490	472

	Contents	xi
	Globus mundi: Discoveries at Sea and the Cosmographic	
	Revolution (1490–1510)	476
	Cosmographia universalis: Cosmography as a Leading Science (1510–1600)	480
	Geographia generalis: Toward a Science of Description and	400
	Measurement (1600–1700)  Experience and Progress: Contemporary Views of the Emergence	491
	of Geography	494
21	From Alchemy to "Chymistry"	497
	WILLIAM R. NEWMAN	
	The Early Sixteenth Century	499
	Paracelsus	502
	Reaction to and Influence of Paracelsus	506
	Transmutation and Matter Theory	510
	Schools of Thought in Early Modern Chymistry	513
22	Magic	518
	BRIAN P. COPENHAVER	
	Agrippa's Magic Manual	519
	The Credibility of Magic: Text, Image, and Experience	526
	Magic on Trial	529
	Virtues Dormitive and Visual	532
	Magic Out of Sight	538
23	Astrology	541
	H. DARREL RUTKIN	
	Astrology circa 1500: Intellectual and Institutional Structures	542
	Astrological Reforms	547
	The Fate of Astrology	552
	The Eighteenth Century and Beyond	558
24	Astronomy	562
	WILLIAM DONAHUE	_
	Astronomical Education in the Early Sixteenth Century	564
	Renaissance Humanism and renovatio	565
	Cracks in the Structure of Learning	569
	The Reformation and the Status of Astronomy	573
	Astrology	577
	Kepler's Revolution	581
	Galileo	584
	Descartes' Cosmology	586
	The Situation circa 1650: The Reception of Kepler, Galileo, and	^
	Descartes	<b>د8</b> 7

Novae, Variable Stars, and the Development of Stellar Astronomy

Newton

Conclusion

590

592

594

Contents xii

25	Acoustics and Optics	596
	PAOLO MANCOSU	
	Music Theory and Acoustics in the Early Modern Period	597
	The Sixteenth Century: Pythagorean and Aristoxenian Traditions	598
	The Birth of Acoustics in the Early Seventeenth Century	604
	Developments in Acoustics in the Second Half of the	
	Seventeenth Century	608
	Optics in the Early Modern Period: An Overview	611
	Optics in the Sixteenth Century	612
	Kepler's Contributions to Optics	613
	Refraction and Diffraction	618
	Geometrical Optics and Image Location	623
	The Nature of Light and Its Speed	624
	Newton's Theory of Light and Colors	626
	Conclusion	630
26	Mechanics	632
20	DOMENICO BERTOLONI MELI	032
	Mechanical Traditions	634
	Studies on Motion	636
	Motion and Mechanics in the Sixteenth Century	638
	Galileo	640
	Reading Galileo: From Torricelli to Mersenne	649
	Descartes' Mechanical Philosophy and Mechanics	653
	Reading Descartes and Galileo: Huygens and the Age of	
	Academies	659
	Newton and a New World System	664
	Reading Newton and Descartes: Leibniz and His School	668
27	The Mechanical Arts	673
	JIM BENNETT	
	The Mechanical Arts in 1500	677
	Clocks and Other Celestial Instruments	679
	Mathematical and Optical Instruments	683
	Navigation, Surveying, Warfare, and Cartography	686
	Art and Nature	693
28	Pure Mathematics	696
	KIRSTI ANDERSEN AND HENK J. M. BOS	• , •
	The Social Context	697
	Stimuli: Methods and Problems	702
	The Inherited Algebra and an Inherited Challenge	708
	The Reception of Euclid's <i>Elements</i>	710
	The Response to Advanced Greek Mathematics: The Apollonian,	, -5
	Archimedean, and Diophantine Traditions	712
	The Merging of Algebra and Geometry	714
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	, ,

	Contents	XIII
	The Calculus	718
	Conclusion: Modernity and Context	722
	RT IV. CULTURAL MEANINGS OF NATURAL OWLEDGE	
29	Religion	727
	Theological and Intellectual Contexts: Sacred Message and	
	Bodies of Knowledge Religious Identities and Educational Reforms	730
	From Copernicus to Galileo: Scientific Objects, Boundaries, and Authority	735
	Authorization and Legitimation: Science, Religion, and Politics in the Seventeenth Century	740
	Conclusion	748 753
30	Literature	
,0	MARY BAINE CAMPBELL	756
	Language	759
	Telescope, Microscope, and Realism	762
	Plurality of Worlds: From Astronomy to Sociology	764
	Geography, Ethnography, Fiction, and the World of Others	766
	Antagonisms	770
	Conclusion	771
I	Art	773
	CARMEN NIEKRASZ AND CLAUDIA SWAN	
	Naturalism	775
	Scientific Illustration	779
	Anatomy Lessons	782
	The Artist as Scientist	786
	Scientific Naturalism	791
2	Gender DORINDA OUTRAM	797
	Sex and Gender Difference in the Early Modern Period	801
	The Problem of Nature	810
	Conclusion	815
3	European Expansion and Self-Definition KLAUS A. VOGEL	818
	Translated by Alisha Rankin Natural Knowledge and Colonial Science: Colleges of Higher	
	Education and the Real y Pontificia Universidad de México	•
	(1553)	821

X1	v

## Contents

Natural Knowledge and the Christian Mission: The Jesuits in	
Japan and China Natural Knowledge in European Self-Definition and Hegemony	827 836
Index	841