

Contents

Acknowledgments	<i>ix</i>
Note on Transliteration	<i>xiii</i>
Introduction	<i>i</i>
1. Can an Oil State Be a Welfare State?	<i>23</i>
2. Seeing like a King: Welfare Policy as State-Building Strategy in the Pahlavi Monarchy	<i>46</i>
3. Creating a Martyrs' Welfare State: 1979, War, and the Survival of the Islamic Republic	<i>80</i>
4. The Revolution Embedded: Rural Transformations and the Demographic Miracle	<i>116</i>
5. Development and Distinction: Welfare-State Expansion and the Politics of the New Middle Class	<i>144</i>
6. Lineages of the Iranian Welfare State	<i>175</i>
Conclusion: Development Contradictions through the Lens of Welfare Politics	<i>217</i>
Notes	<i>227</i>
Bibliography	<i>275</i>
Index	<i>303</i>