Contents

1 **Agency and Interaction What We Are and What We Do in Formal Epistemology** 1
Jeffrey Helzner and Vincent F. Hendricks

Part I Bayesian Epistemology

2 **Introduction** 15
Horacio Arló-Costa, Vincent F. Hendricks, and Johan van Benthem

3 **Truth and Probability** 21
Frank P. Ramsey

4 **Probable Knowledge** 47
Richard C. Jeffrey

5 **Fine-Grained Opinion, Probability, and the Logic of Full Belief** 67
Bas C. van Fraassen

6 **A Theory of Higher Order Probabilities** 91
Haim Gaifman

7 **On Indeterminate Probabilities** 107
Isaac Levi

8 **Why I am not a Bayesian** 131
Clark Glymour

9 **Discussion: A Mistake in Dynamic Coherence Arguments?** 153
Brian Skyrms

10 **Some Problems for Conditionalization and Reflection** 163
Frank Arntzenius

11 **Stopping to Reflect** 177
Mark J. Schervish, Teddy Seidenfeld, and Joseph B. Kadane

Part II Belief Change

12 Introduction 189
Horacio Arló-Costa, Vincent F. Hendricks, and Johan van Benthem

13 On the Logic of Theory Change: Partial Meet Contraction and Revision Functions 195
Carlos E. Alchourrón, Peter Gärdenfors, and David Makinson

14 Theory Contraction and Base Contraction Unified 219
Sven Ove Hansson

15 How Infallible but Corrigible Full Belief Is Possible 247
Isaac Levi

16 Belief Contraction in the Context of the General Theory of Rational Choice 269
Hans Rott

17 A Survey of Ranking Theory 303
Wolfgang Spohn

Part III Decision Theory

18 Introduction 351
Horacio Arló-Costa, Vincent F. Hendricks, and Johan van Benthem

19 Allais's Paradox 357
Leonard Savage

20 Decision Theory Without "Independence" or Without "Ordering" .. 361
Teddy Seidenfeld

21 Ambiguity and the Bayesian Paradigm 385
Itzhak Gilboa and Massimo Marinacci

22 State-Dependent Utilities 441
Mark J. Schervish, Teddy Seidenfeld, and Joseph B. Kadane

23 Causal Decision Theory 457
James M. Joyce and Allan Gibbard

24 Advances in Prospect Theory: Cumulative Representation of Uncertainty 493
Amos Tversky and Daniel Kahneman

Part IV Logics of Knowledge and Belief

25 Introduction 523
Horacio Arló-Costa, Vincent F. Hendricks, and Johan van Benthem

26 Epistemology Without Knowledge and Without Belief 527
Jaakko Hintikka

27 Epistemic Operators 553
Fred I. Dretske

28 Elusive Knowledge 567
David Lewis

29 Knowledge and Scepticism 587
Robert Nozick

30 On Logics of Knowledge and Belief 605
Robert Stalnaker

31 Sentences, Belief and Logical Omniscience, or What Does Deduction Tell Us? 627
Rohit Parikh

32 The Logic of Justification 649
Sergei Artemov

33 Learning Theory and Epistemology 695
Kevin T. Kelly

34 Some Computational Constraints in Epistemic Logic 717
Timothy Williamson

Part V Interactive Epistemology

35 Introduction 737
Horacio Arló-Costa, Vincent F. Hendricks, and Johan van Benthem

36 Convention (An Excerpt on Coordination and Higher-Order Expectations) 741
David Lewis

37 Three Views of Common Knowledge 759
Jon Barwise

38 The Logic of Public Announcements, Common Knowledge, and Private Suspicions 773
Alexandru Baltag, Lawrence S. Moss, and Sławomir Solecki

39 A Qualitative Theory of Dynamic Interactive Belief Revision 813
Alexandru Baltag and Sonja Smets

40 Agreeing to Disagree 859
Robert J. Aumann

41 Epistemic Conditions for Nash Equilibrium 863
Robert J. Aumann and Adam Brandenburger

42 Knowledge, Belief and Counterfactual Reasoning in Games 895
Robert Stalnaker

43 Substantive Rationality and Backward Induction 923
Joseph Y. Halpern

Index 933