## Contents

In	7	
1.	Practical Philosophy	17
2.	From Words to Terms	24
	2.1 Life	25
	Evolution and Evaluation	34
	2.2 The Threefold Model of Freedom	42
	2.3 Freedom and Power	52
	Competition, Rivalry and Enmity	57
	2.4 Custom, Morality and Ethics	62
	2.5 Relative, Relativity and Relativism	69
	2.6 Decision and Responsibility	73
	2.7 Justice	78
3.	Main Ideas of Practical Philosophy	83
	3.1 The world in balance	87
	Retribution and Compensation	90
	The Golden Rule	94
	Kant and the Categorical Imperative	96
	3.2 Happiness and Wellbeing	103
	Aristotle and Eudaimonia	104
	Epicureanism and Hedonism	107
	Christianity and Morality	110
	Utilitarianism	116
	3.3 The Discovery of the Soul	121
	Honour and Conscience	123
	Perfection of the Soul	100

		Autonomy and Heteronomy	132
	3.4	The Idea of Good and Ethical Realism	138
		Good and Evil	144
		What is Evil?	147
	3.5	Moral Sense	150
		Sentiment and Reason	157
4.	The	Ethics of Heritage	162
	4.1	Ancestors and Descendants	164
	4.2	Life as Inheritance	177
	4.3	Heir and Steward	188
		Private Heir	199
	4.4	Institutions and Action in Roles	206
		Citizen and Employee	210
		Acting in a Role	216
		Corruption	224
		Institutions as Inheritance	229
	4.5	Summary	234
5.	Co	nclusion	237
Bibliography			241
Index			251