

CONTENTS

.....

List of Contributors ix

Introduction 1

ALAN HÁJEK AND CHRISTOPHER HITCHCOCK

1. Probability for Everyone—Even Philosophers 5

ALAN HÁJEK AND CHRISTOPHER HITCHCOCK

PART I: HISTORY

2. Pre-history of Probability 33

JAMES FRANKLIN

3. Probability in 17th- and 18th-century Continental Europe
from the Perspective of Jacob Bernoulli's *Art of Conjecturing* 50

EDITH DUDLEY SYLLA

4. Probability and Its Application in Britain during the 17th
and 18th Centuries 69

DAVID R. BELLHOUSE

5. A Brief History of Probability Theory from 1810 to 1940 87

HANS FISCHER

6. The Origins of Modern Statistics: The English Statistical School 112

JOHN ALDRICH

7. The Origins of Probabilistic Epistemology: Some Leading
20th-century Philosophers of Probability 130

MARIA CARLA GALAVOTTI

PART II: FORMALISM

8. Kolmogorov's Axiomatization and Its Discontents 155

AIDAN LYON

9. Conditional Probability 167

KENNY EASWARAN

10. The Bayesian Network Story 183
RICHARD E. NEAPOLITAN AND XIA JIANG

PART III: ALTERNATIVES TO STANDARD PROBABILITY THEORY

11. Mathematical Alternatives to Standard Probability that Provide
Selectable Degrees of Precision 203
TERRENCE L. FINE
12. Probability and Nonclassical Logic 248
J. ROBERT G. WILLIAMS
13. A Logic of Comparative Support: Qualitative Conditional
Probability Relations Representable by Popper Functions 277
JAMES HAWTHORNE
14. Imprecise and Indeterminate Probabilities 296
FABIO G. COZMAN

PART IV: INTERPRETATIONS AND INTERPRETIVE ISSUES

15. Symmetry Arguments in Probability 315
SANDY ZABELL
16. Frequentism 341
ADAM LA CAZE
17. Subjectivism 360
LYLE ZYNDA
18. Bayesianism vs. Frequentism in Statistical Inference 382
JAN SPRENGER
19. The Propensity Interpretation 406
DONALD GILLIES
20. Best System Approaches to Chance 423
WOLFGANG SCHWARZ
21. Probability and Randomness 440
ANTONY EAGLE
22. Chance and Determinism 460
ROMAN FRIGG

**PART V: PROBABILISTIC JUDGMENT
AND ITS APPLICATIONS**

- | | |
|--|-----|
| 23. Human Understandings of Probability
MICHAEL SMITHSON | 477 |
| 24. Probability Elicitation
STEPHEN C. HORA | 497 |
| 25. Probabilistic Opinion Pooling
FRANZ DIETRICH AND CHRISTIAN LIST | 519 |

**PART VI: APPLICATIONS OF PROBABILITY:
SCIENCE**

- | | |
|---|-----|
| 26. Quantum Probability: An Introduction
GUIDO BACCIAGALUPPI | 545 |
| 27. Probabilities in Statistical Mechanics
WAYNE C. MYRVOLD | 573 |
| 28. Probability in Biology: The Case of Fitness
ROBERTA L. MILLSTEIN | 601 |

**PART VII: APPLICATIONS OF PROBABILITY:
PHILOSOPHY**

- | | |
|---|-----|
| 29. Probability in Epistemology
MATTHEW KOTZEN | 625 |
| 30. Confirmation Theory
VINCENZO CRUPI AND KATYA TENTORI | 650 |
| 31. Self-Locating Credences
MICHAEL G. TITELBAUM | 666 |
| 32. Probability in Logic
HANNES LEITGEB | 681 |
| 33. Probability in Ethics
DAVID MCCARTHY | 705 |
| 34. Probability and the Philosophy of Religion
PAUL BARTHA | 738 |

35. Probability in Philosophy of Language	772
ERIC SWANSON	
36. Decision Theory	789
LARA BUCHAK	
37. Probabilistic Causation	815
CHRISTOPHER HITCHCOCK	
<i>Name Index</i>	833
<i>Subject Index</i>	851