## Contents

Intro	oduction	]
Vert	ical and Horizontal Models in Chaos Theory	5
2.1	Introduction	5
2.2	Vertical and Horizontal Models	6
	2.2.1 Vertical Models	7
	2.2.2 Horizontal Models	14
2.3	A Lineage of Logistic Models	16
	2.3.1 Continuous Logistic Model	16
	2.3.2 Discrete Logistic Model	17
	2.3.3 Iterated Logistic Model	20
	A Lineage of Lorenz Models	27
	2.4.1 Discrete Lorenz Model	27
	2.4.2 Iterated Lorenz Model	31
	Conclusion	34
Chac	os Criteria and Definitions	37
3.1	Introduction	37
	3.1.1 Sufficient Conditions and Criteria for Chaos	39
,	3.1.2 Outline of the Chapter's Content	40
3.2	Diagnosis of Chaos in the Logistic Lineage	
	3.2.1 No Chaos in the Continuous Logistic Model	43
	3.2.2 Stochastic Chaos in the Discrete Logistic Model	43

		222	Down Charles to the Transfel Testel Media	11		
	2.2	3.2.3		46		
	3.3		mical and Phenomenological Criteria for Chaos	48		
			Determinism: A Dynamical (Pre-)criterion	50 54		
			Transitivity			
			Periodicity	56 57		
			Aperiodicity	57		
	21		Sensitive Dependence on Initial Conditions	60		
	3.4					
			Devaney Chaos	67		
		3.4.2		69		
		3.4.3	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	71		
			Stochastic Chaos	72		
		3.4.5	Strange Attractors	74		
	3.5	Concl	usion	77		
4	Eva	Evaluation of Chaotic Models				
		Introduction		81		
		4.1.1	A Three-Step Framework for the Evaluation of			
			Vertical Chaotic Models	81		
		4.1.2	Outline of the Chapter's Content	83		
	4.2	Evalu	ation of the Lineage of Logistic Models	86		
		4.2.1	Evaluation of the Discrete Logistic Model	87		
		4.2.2	Evaluation of the Iterated Logistic Model	93		
	4.3	, e				
		4.3.1	Determining the Conditional to be Evaluated	98 98		
		4.3.2	Determining the Existence of Chaos	107		
			Determining Model Faithfulness	112		
	4.4		ation of Horizontal Chaotic Models	116		
			Investigation of Mathematical Properties	116		
			Investigative Use	117		
	4.5		rs 14th Problem	118		
	2.0		Chaotic Conditionals in the Lorenz Models	119		
			Construction of the Rigorous Lorenz Model	121		
			Behaviour of the Rigorous Lorenz Model	122		
			Evaluation of the Rigorous Lorenz Model	123		
	4.6	Concl		124		
		~~~~	******			

5 Cor	Conclusion			
5.1	Construction of Models in Chaos Theory	128		
	Diagnosis of Models as Being Chaotic	129		
<i>5.3</i>	Evaluation of Chaotic Models	130		
5.4	Interplay of Models as a Characteristic Feature			
	of Chaos Theory	131		
Bibliography		133		
Index		137		

CONTENTS ix