## CONTENTS

 $\sim$ 

INTRODUCTION From Common Ground 3

I Looking Backward and Westward: The "Indian Wilderness" in the Antebellum Era 9

2

The Wild West, or Toward Separate Islands 25

Before the Wilderness: Native Peoples and Yellowstone 41

4 First Wilderness: America's Wonderland and Indian Removal from Yellowstone National Park 55

5 Backbone of the World: The Blackfeet and the Glacier National Park Area 71

6 Crowning the Continent: The American Wilderness Ideal and Blackfeet Exclusion from Glacier National Park 83

The Heart of the Sierras, 1864–1916 101

8

Yosemite Indians and the National Park Ideal, 1916–1969 115

> CONCLUSION Exceptions and the Rule 133

> > Notes 141

Index 181