Table of Contents

Part 1 **Foundations**

1 The probabilistic mind: prospects for a Bayesian cognitive science *3*
Nick Chater & Mike Oaksford

2 A primer on probabilistic inference *33*
Thomas L. Griffiths & Alan Yuille

3 Rational analyses, instrumentalism, and implementations *59*
David Danks

Part 2 **Inference and Argument**

4 Framing effects and rationality *79*
Shlomi Sher & Craig R. M. McKenzie

5 Probability logic and the *Modus Ponens—Modus Tollens* asymmetry in conditional inference *97*
Mike Oaksford & Nick Chater

6 Inference from absence in language and thought *121*
Ulrike Hahn & Mike Oaksford

7 Towards a rational theory of human information acquisition *143*
Jonathan D. Nelson

8 Pseudocontingencies—A key paradigm for understanding adaptive cognition *165*
Klaus Fiedler

Part 3 **Judgement and Decision-Making**

9 Bayesian brains and cognitive mechanisms: harmony or dissonance? *189*
Henry Brighton & Gerd Gigerenzer

10 The game of life: how small samples render choice simpler *209*
Ralph Hertwig & Timothy J. Pleskac

11 The *naïve* intuitive statistician: organism—environment relations from yet another angle *237*
Patrik Hansson, Peter Juslin, & Anders Winman

12 A decision-by-sampling account of decision under risk *261*
Neil Stewart & Keith Simpson

13 The neurodynamics of choice, value-based decisions, and preference reversal *277*
Marius Usher, Anat Elhalal, & James L. McClelland

Part 4 **Categorization and Memory**

14 Categorization as nonparametric Bayesian density estimation *303*
Thomas L. Griffiths, Adam N. Sanborn, Kevin R. Canini, & Daniel J. Navarro

15 Rational analysis as a link between human memory and information retrieval *329*
Mark Steyvers & Thomas L. Griffiths

16 Causality in time: explaining away the future and the past *351*
David E. Huber

17 Compositionality in rational analysis: grammar-based induction for concept learning *377*
Noah D. Goodman, Joshua B. Tenenbaum, Thomas L. Griffiths, & Jacob Feldman

Part 5 **Learning about Contingency and Causality**

18 Through the looking glass: a dynamic lens model approach to multiple cue probability learning *409*
Maarten Speekenbrink & David R. Shanks

19 Semi-rational models of conditioning: the case of trial order *431*
Nathaniel D. Daw, Aaron C. Courville, & Peter Dayan

20 Causal learning in rats and humans: a minimal rational model *453*
Michael R. Waldmann, Patricia W. Cheng, York Hagmayer, & Aaron P. Blaisdell

21 The value of rational analysis: an assessment of causal reasoning and learning *485*
Steven Sloman & Philip M. Fernbach

22 The probabilistic mind: where next? *501*
Nick Chater & Mike Oaksford

Index *515*