Aëtiana v

An Edition of the Reconstructed Text of the Placita with a Commentary and a Collection of Related Texts

PART 1

General Introduction Book 1 Text and Commentary

Edited by

Jaap Mansfeld David T. Runia



BRILL

LEIDEN | BOSTON

Contents

PART 1

Pref	ace	IX			
Sigla	and	Abbrev	iations XII		
Gen	eral I	ntroduc	tion 1		
1	Aim	and Sco	pe of the Edition 1		
2	The	e Compendium and Its Transmission 2			
	2.1	The No	Longer Extant Original Work 2		
	2.2	The Th	ree Chief Witnesses 3		
	2.3	Ps.Plut	arch and His Tradition 3		
	2.4	The Co.	ntribution of Stobaeus 6		
	2.5	The Cri	ucial Role of Theodoret 9		
			me and Sitz im Leben of the Author/Compiler 15		
	2.7	The Ext	tent of the Original Work 18		
	2.8	A Retro	spective Glance at Aëtiana Volumes 1–2 21		
3	Reco	nstruct	ing the Text 28		
	3.1		xographi Graeci <i>of Hermann Diels</i> 28		
	3.2		Edition without Columns and with Commentary 35		
	3.3	Apolog	ia for Our Method of Reconstruction 37		
1	Intro	0	the Witnesses to the Text 42		
	4.1		nomy of Authors and Texts 42		
	4.2	The Pri	mary Witnesses: The Epitome of Ps.Plutarch 45		
		4.2.1	The Papyrus and the Manuscripts 45		
			Eusebius 46		
			Ps.Justin 48		
			Ps.Galen 49		
		4.2.5	Julian the Arian 51		
			Cyril of Alexandria 51		
		4.2.7	Theodoret 52		
		4.2.8	Interpolations in Philo of Alexandria 52		
		4.2.9	Ioannes Lydus 53		
			Scholia 53		
			Qusțā ibn Lūqā 54		
			Psellus 55		
		4.2.13	Symeon Seth 56		

4.2.14 Ioannes Tzetzes 57

4.2.15 Modern Editions and Translations of the *Epitome* 57

3

	4.3	The Primary Witnesses: Stobaeus 59					
		4.3.1 The Direct Transmission 59					
		4.3.2 The Laurentianus Manuscript 60					
		4.3.3 The Evidence of Photius 61					
		4.3.4 The Edition of Wachsmuth 61					
	4.4	The Primary Witnesses: Theodoret 62					
	4.5	The Secondary Witnesses 64					
		4.5.1 Athenagoras 64					
		4.5.2 Achilles and the <i>Aratea</i> 65					
		4.5.3 Hermias 67					
		4.5.4 Nemesius 67					
		4.5.5 Isidore of Pelusium 68					
		4.5.6 Scholia on the <i>Hexaemeron</i> of Basil 69					
5	The Proximate Tradition, Further Parallels, and Sources 69						
	5.1	The Dialectical-Doxographical Tradition 69					
	5.2	Aristotle and Theophrastus 78					
		5.2.1 Aristotle 78					
		5.2.2 Theophrastus 82					
6	The	The Edition's Contents, Method and Layout 85					
	6.1	The Division into Four Parts 85					
	6.2	The Edition 87					
	6.3	The Commentary 89					
	6.4	Further Related Texts 92					
	6.5	Rationale for the Collection of Further Related Texts 94					
	6.6	English Translation 95					
	6.7	Editio minor 96					
7	App	Appendices to the General Introduction 97					
	7.1	Appendix 1: Diels' Theory of the Placita 97					
	7.2	Appendix 2: Mansfeld and Runia, The Tradition of the Aëtian					
		Placita 98					
	7.3	Appendix 3: Statistical Overview 99					
	7.4	Appendix 4: Introductory Discussions on General Topics 100					
		The Principles of Nature: Text and Commentary 101					
Intro		ion to Book 1 103					
		and Index 112					
		emium 131					
1		hat 'Nature' Is 181					
2		In What Way a Principle and Elements Differ 191					
3	On Principles, What They Are 200						

CONTENTS VII

4	How the Cosmos Was Constituted 313					
5	Whether the All Is Unique 324					
6	From Where Human Beings Obtained a Conception of Gods 337					
7	Who the Deity Is 370					
8	On Demons and Heroes 433					
9	On Matter 441					
10	On the Idea 469					
11	On Causes 483					
12	On Bodies 496					
13	On Minimal Bodies 515					
14	On Shapes 525					
15	On Colours 533					
16	On Cutting of Bodies 554					
17	On Mixing and Blending 563					
18	On Void 571					
19	On Place 591					
20	On Space 599					
21	On Time 605					
22	On the Substance of Time 624					
23	On Movement 635					
24	On Coming to Be and Passing Away 645					
25	On Necessity 655					
26	On the Substance of Necessity 667					
27	On Fate 672					

PART 2

On Chance 701

On Nature 712

28

29

30

Sigla and Abbreviations IX

On the Substance of Fate

User's Guide to the Edition and Commentary 719

BOOK 2 Cosmology: Text and Commentary 727

BOOK 3 Meteorology and the Earth: Text and Commentary 1129

689

PART 3

Sigla and Abbreviations IX

User's Guide to the Edition and Commentary 1347

BOOK 4 Psychology: Text and Commentary 1355

BOOK 5 Physiology: Text and Commentary 1739

PART 4

English Translation of the Placita 2059

User's Guide to the English Translation 206:

BOOK 1 The Principles of Nature 2063

BOOK 2 Cosmology 2089

BOOK 3 Meteorology and the Earth 2108

BOOK 4 Psychology 2120

BOOK 5 Physiology 2137

Appendix: List of Chapter Headings in the Translation of Qusțā ibn

Lūqā 2153

Bibliography 2158

Index of Primary and Secondary Witnesses 2283

Index of Name-Labels and Other Names 2291

Index of Fragment Collections and Extant Sources 2296

Index of Ancient and Modern Names 2309