

THE CONTESTED THEOLOGICAL
AUTHORITY OF THOMAS AQUINAS
The Controversies between Hervaeus Natalis and
Durandus of St. Pourçain

Elizabeth Lowe

First published 2003 by Routledge

Published 2013 by Routledge

2 Park Square, Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon OX14 4RN

711 Third Avenue, New York, NY, 10017, USA

Routledge is an imprint of the Taylor & Francis Group, an informa business

First issued in paperback 2014

Copyright © 2003 by Taylor & Francis Books, Inc.

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reprinted or reproduced or utilized in any form or by any electronic, mechanical, or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, without permission in writing from the publisher.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Lowe, Elizabeth.

The contested theological authority of Thomas Aquinas : the controversies between Hervaeus Natalis and Durandus of St. Pourçain / by Elizabeth Lowe.

p. cm. — (Studies in medieval history and culture ; v. 17)

Includes bibliographical references and index

1. Thomas, Aquinas, Saint, 1225?–1274. 2. Hervaeus Natalis, d. 1323.
3. Durandus of Saint-Pourçain, Bishop of Meaux, ca. 1275–1334.
4. Thomists—History. 5. Dominicans—History. 6. Theology, Doctrinal—
History—Middle Ages, 600–1500. I. Title. II. Series.

BX4700.T6 .L69 2003

230'.2'09022—dc21

[B]

2002014650

ISBN 13: 978-0-415-94353-6 (hbk)

ISBN 13: 978-0-415-86943-0 (pbk)

Contents

ABBREVIATIONS	xiii
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	xvii
INTRODUCTION	3
CHAPTER ONE	
THE DOMINICAN ORDER AND ITS EDUCATIONAL STRUCTURES	11
Charismatic Origins	12
Translation into an Institution	16
Early Growth	20
Study, Schools, and Scholars	22
Friar Preachers at the University	29
CHAPTER TWO	
THE DOMINICAN INTELLECTUAL TRADITION	35
The Friar Preachers and the Methodology of the Schools	36
Aristotle among the Friar Preachers	43
Thomas Aquinas, the Condemnations, and Their Consequences	49
Dominican Reactions to the Condemnations	53
CHAPTER THREE	
THE HISTORICAL BACKGROUND OF THE CONTROVERSIES	57
Early Dominican Thomists	59
The Predominance of the Augustinian Tradition, 1277–1307	64

The Antagonists	67
Herveus Natalis and Durandus of St. Pourçain	72
Conclusion	82
CHAPTER FOUR	
SELECTED ISSUES IN THE CONTROVERSIES	85
The Debate over Relation	87
The Debate over Cognition	96
The Debate over Theology	99
CHAPTER FIVE	
THE CONTROVERSIES AND THE QUESTION OF AQUINAS' THEOLOGICAL AUTHORITY	107
Medieval Conceptions of Theological Authorities	108
Natalis' and Durandus' Concepts of <i>Auctoritas</i>	116
The Controversies and Aquinas' <i>Auctoritas</i>	125
CONCLUSION	135
ENDNOTES	141
WORKS CITED	211
INDEX	253