
Political Parties and Democracy

*Edited by Larry Diamond
and Richard Gunther*

The Johns Hopkins University Press
Baltimore and London

CONTENTS

Acknowledgments vii

Introduction, *Larry Diamond and Richard Gunther* ??

I. Theoretical and Historical Perspectives

1. Types and Functions of Parties, *Richard Gunther and Larry Diamond* 3
2. The Rise of Parties in Western Democracies, *Hans Daalder* 40
3. The Americanization of the European Left,
Seymour Martin Lipset 52
4. Parties Are Not What They Once Were, *Philippe C. Schmitter* 67
5. The Party Effects of Electoral Systems, *Giovanni Sartori* 90

II. Parties and Party Systems After Reform

6. The Three Phases of Italian Parties, *Leonardo Morlino* 109
7. Japan's "1955 System" and Beyond, *Bradley Richardson* 143

III. Developing and Postcommunist Systems

8. Political Darwinism in Latin America's Lost Decade,
Michael Coppedge 173
9. Toward Moderate Pluralism: Political Parties in India,
E. Sridharan and Ashutosh Varshney 206
10. The Institutional Decline of Parties in Turkey, *Ergun Özbudun* 238

11. The Legacy of One-Party Hegemony in Taiwan, *Yun-han Chu* 266
12. Divergent Paths of Postcommunist Democracies, *Herbert Kitschelt* 299

IV. Conclusion

13. Challenges to Contemporary Political Parties,
Stefano Bartolini and Peter Mair 327

Index 345