

CONTENTS

Abbreviations.....	ix
Introduction	
<i>Nancey Murphy</i>	xi

I. HISTORY, DEFINITIONS, TYPOLOGIES

The Historical Development of the Problem of Evil	
<i>Niels Christian Hvidt</i>	1
The Problems of Theodicy: A Background Essay	
<i>Terrence W. Tilley</i>	35
The Use and Meaning of the Word “Suffering” in Relation to Nature	
<i>Wesley J. Wildman</i>	53
Varieties of Theodicy: An Exploration of Responses to the Problem of Evil Based on a Typology of Good-Harm Analyses	
<i>Christopher Southgate and Andrew Robinson</i>	67

II. SCIENTIFIC AND PHILOSOPHICAL RESPONSES

Entropy, Emergence, and the Physical Roots of Natural Evil	
<i>William R. Stoeger, SJ</i>	93
Physics, Cosmology, and the Challenge to Consequentialist Natural Theodicy	
<i>Robert John Russell</i>	109
Science and the Problem of Evil: Suffering as a By-product of a Finely Tuned Cosmos	
<i>Nancey Murphy</i>	131
The Lawfulness of Nature and the Problem of Evil	
<i>Thomas F. Tracy</i>	153
Divine Action and the “Argument from Neglect”	
<i>Philip Clayton and Steven Knapp</i>	179
Towards a Creativity Defense of Belief in God in the Face of Evil	
<i>Terrence W. Tilley</i>	195

CONTENTS

III. RESPONSES: THE GOD-WORLD RELATION

Natural Evil in a Divinely Entangled World
Kirk Wegter-McNelly 219

Why is God Doing This? Suffering, the Universe, and Christian
Eschatology
Denis Edwards 247

Incongruous Goodness, Perilous Beauty, Disconcerting Truth:
Ultimate Reality and Suffering in Nature
Wesley J. Wildman 267

IV. CHANGING THE TERMS OF THE DEBATE

The Descriptive Problem of Evil
Brad J. Kallenberg 297

Physics as Theodicy
Don Howard..... 323

List of Resources..... 333

Contributors 355

Index 357