Contents

List of Contributors VII Acknowledgments XI Introduction 1

C PART 1 S Historical Perspectives on Jewish Responses to Evolution

Introduction to Part 1 19

- 1 Anglo-Jewish Responses to Evolution Geoffrey Cantor 23
- 2 Responses to Evolution by Reform, Conservative, and Reconstructionist Rabbis in Twentieth-Century America Marc Swetlitz 47
- 3 "Practically, I Am a Fundamentalist": Twentieth-Century Orthodox Jews Contend with Evolution and Its Implications Ira Robinson 71

PART 2 Social Uses of Evolution: Anti-Semitism, Racism, and Zionism

Introduction to Part 2 89

- 4 The Impact of Social Darwinism on Anti-Semitic Ideology in Germany and Austria, 1860–1945 Richard Weikart 93
- 5 The Evolution of Jewish Identity: Ignaz Zollschan between Jewish and Aryan Race Theories, 1910–1945 Paul Weindling 116
- 6 Zionism, Race, and Eugenics Raphael Falk 137

The PART 3 The Evolution and Contemporary Judaism

Introduction to Part 3 163

- 7 Crisis Management via Biblical Interpretation: Fundamentalism, Modern Orthodoxy, and Genesis Shai Cherry 166
- 8 Torah and Madda? Evolution in the Jewish Educational Context Rena Selya 188

- 9 Modern Orthodoxy and Evolution: The Models of Rabbi J. B. Soloveitchik and Rabbi A. I. Kook Carl Feit 208
- 10 The Order of Creation and the Emerging God: Evolution and Divine Action in the Natural World Lawrence Troster 225

Suggested Reading 247 Index 251