

CONTENTS

Preface vii

Part One TWO ESSAYS

Democracy 3
Elitism 29

Part Two SELECTED READINGS

DEMOCRACY

JOHN LOCKE *The Second Treatise* 59
JEAN JACQUES ROUSSEAU *The Social Contract* 77
THOMAS JEFFERSON *Two Letters* 110
HENRY STEELE COMMAGER *Majority Rule and Minority Rights* 118
WALTER LIPPMANN *The People and the Voters* 132
JOSEPH A. SCHUMPETER *Capitalism, Socialism and Democracy* 136
Reynolds v. Sims 154

ELITISM

PLATO *The Republic* 163
ARISTOTLE *Politica* 214
EDMUND BURKE *Reflections on the Revolution in France* 230
JOHN C. CALHOUN *A Disquisition on Government* 240
FRIEDRICH NIETZSCHE *Thus Spoke Zarathustra and The Antichrist* 253
VILFREDO PARETO *The Mind and Society* 264
GAETANO MOSCA *The Ruling Class* 280

Epilogue THE UNITED STATES—MASS OR CLASS?

C. WRIGHT MILLS	<i>The Higher Circles</i>	303
DANIEL BELL	<i>The Power Elite Reconsidered</i>	320
	<i>Postscript</i>	341
	Suggested Readings	345