

	ILLUSTRATIONS	ix
	PREFACE	xi
	INTRODUCTION: A LEGACY OF CONFLICT?	1
	Confrontation, Cooperation, or Coexistence?	
	Victorian Background	
	Science and Religion in the New Century	
PART ONE	THE SCIENCES AND RELIGION	25
1	THE RELIGION OF SCIENTISTS	27
	Changing Patterns of Belief	
	Scientists and Christianity	
	Scientists and Theism	
	Method and Meaning	
	Science and Values	
2	SCIENTISTS AGAINST SUPERSTITION	59
	Science and Rationalism	
	Religion without Revelation	
	Marxists and Other Radicals	
	Science, Religion, and the History of Science	
3	PHYSICS AND COSMOLOGY	87
	Ether and Spirit	
	The New Physics	
	The Earth and the Universe	

4	EVOLUTION AND THE NEW NATURAL THEOLOGY	122
	Science and Creation	
	Evolution and Progress	
	The Role of Lamarckism	
	Darwinism Revived	
5	MATTER, LIFE, AND MIND	160
	The Origin of Life	
	Vitalism and Organicism	
	Mind and Body	
	Psychology and Religion	
PART TWO	THE CHURCHES AND SCIENCE	191
6	THE CHURCHES IN THE NEW CENTURY	193
	The Challenge of the New	
	The Churches' Response	
7	THE NEW THEOLOGY IN THE FREE CHURCHES	215
	Precursors of the New Theology	
	Campbell and the New Theology	
	Modernism in the Free Churches	
8	ANGLICAN MODERNISM	244
	Modernism and the New Natural Theology	
	Charles F. D'Arcy	
	E. W. Barnes	
	W. R. Inge	
	Charles Raven	
9	THE REACTION AGAINST MODERNISM	287
	Evangelicals against Evolution	
	Liberal Catholicism	
	The Menace of the New Psychology	
	Science and Modern Life	
	Theology in the Thirties	
	Roman Catholicism	

PART THREE THE WIDER DEBATE	329
10 SCIENCE AND SECULARISM	331
Against Idealism	
Popular Rationalism	
The Social Reformers	
11 RELIGION'S DEFENDERS	362
From Idealism to Spiritualism	
Creative and Emergent Evolution	
Evolution and the Human Spirit	
Progress through Struggle	
The Christian Response	
EPILOGUE	407
BIOGRAPHICAL APPENDIX	421
BIBLIOGRAPHY	429
INDEX	471