

CONTENTS

PREFACE	ix
ACKNOWLEDGMENT	xi
INTRODUCTION	xiii
1. TOTALITY AND POSSIBILITY	1
1.1. Philosophy and totality	1
1.2. Possibility and logic	5
1.3. Entities as qualities	8
1.4. Terms, predicates, and relations	11
2. CLASSES AND POSSIBILITIES	15
2.1. Classes and particulars	15
2.2. Classes, situations, and values	22
2.3. Valuation of classes	25
2.4. Possibility and impossibility	27
2.5. Entities and nonentities	31
3. WHOLE AND PART	35
3.1. Integral entities	35
3.2. Atomicity	37
3.3. Extensionality	38
3.4. Quantification	41

4. INFINITY AND PARADOX	43
4.1. Totality and infinity	43
4.2. Dodging the paradox	46
4.3. Metaparadoxes	48
4.4. Totality and metasytem	51
4.5. The Cantor paradox	53
4.6. The Russell paradox	55
4.7. The Thomson's lamp paradox	56
5. PHENOMENA, TRUTH, KNOWLEDGE	59
5.1. Possibility and datum	59
5.2. Phenomenal extrapolation	61
5.3. The existential self	65
5.4. Validity and truth	67
5.5. Belief and knowledge	68
5.6. Corroboration	69
5.7. Kinds of knowledge	71
6. PHILOSOPHY AND LANGUAGE	73
6.1. Language and logical calculi	73
6.2. Sense and meaning	76
6.3. Propositions and knowledge	78
6.4. Metaphysical propositions	80
6.5. Philosophical perspective	82
6.6. Possibility theory	86
7. LOGIC AND CLASSES	89
7.1. Propositions and classes	89
7.2. Truth and value	92
7.3. Complementarity and negation	94
7.4. Valuation	98
7.5. Propositions, classes, and logical relations	100
7.6. Equality and substitution	105
7.7. Descriptions and definitions	113
8. THE SYSTEM OF POSSIBILITIES	117
8.1. A system of classes	117
8.2. A valued system	119
8.3. The compresence of mutually excluding possibilities	122
8.4. A many-valued system	125
8.5. Value tables	131
8.6. Peculiarities of the system	133

9. THE SYMMETRY OF MANY-VALUED SYSTEMS	139
9.1. Subsystems	139
9.2. A three-valued system	140
9.3. An even-valued system	142
9.4. One-variable functions	146
10. CAUSALITY AND IMPLICATION	153
10.1. Inclusion and implication	153
10.2. Strict implication	154
10.3. Implication and causality	156
10.4. Determinism	159
10.5. Elements of causation	161
10.6. Kinds of causes	162
10.7. Universal causality	165
10.8. Change, space, time, history	167
11. INDETERMINACY AND PROBABILITY	171
11.1. Indeterminacy and chance	171
11.2. Probable causation	173
11.3. Kinds of probability	175
11.4. Degree of certainty	178
11.5. Degree of credibility	179
11.6. Objective determinacy and indeterminacy	181
12. REALITY	185
12.1. The actual, the real, and the physical	185
12.2. Creation	187
12.3. The microphysical world	189
12.4. The potential-actual boundary	191
12.5. The end	193
BIBLIOGRAPHY	195
INDEX	197