Contents

Introduction: Bentham's Corpse	1
Part I. Evolutionary Altruism	15
1. Altruism as a Biological Concept	17
2. A Unified Evolutionary Theory of Social Behavior	55
3. Adaptation and Multilevel Selection	101
4. Group Selection and Human Behavior	132
5. Human Groups as Adaptive Units	159
Part II. Psychological Altruism	197
6. Motives as Proximate Mechanisms	199
7. Three Theories of Motivation	223
8. Psychological Evidence	251
9. Philosophical Arguments	275
10. The Evolution of Psychological Altruism	296
Conclusion: Pluralism	329
Notes	339
References	363
Index	387