CONTENTS

- Acknowledgments xi
- Introduction 1 Ronald L. Numbers
 - Myth 1. That the Rise of Christianity Was Responsible for the Demise of Ancient Science 8 David C. Lindberg
 - Myth 2. That the Medieval Christian Church Suppressed the Growth of Science 19 Michael H. Shank
 - Myth 3. That Medieval Christians Taught That the Earth Was Flat 28 Lesley B. Cormack
 - Myth 4. That Medieval Islamic Culture Was Inhospitable to Science 35 Syed Nomanul Haq
 - Myth 5. That the Medieval Church Prohibited Human Dissection 43 Katharine Park

- Myth 6. That Copernicanism Demoted Humans from the Center of the Cosmos 50 Dennis R. Danielson
- Myth 7. That Giordano Bruno Was the First Martyr of Modern Science 59 Jole Shackelford
- Myth 8. That Galileo Was Imprisoned and Tortured for Advocating Copernicanism 68 *Maurice A. Finocchiaro*
- Myth 9. That Christianity Gave Birth to Modern Science 79 Noah J. Efron
- Myth 10. That the Scientific Revolution Liberated Science from Religion 90 Margaret J. Osler
- Myth 11. That Catholics Did Not Contribute to the Scientific Revolution 99 Lawrence M. Principe
- Myth 12. That René Descartes Originated the Mind-Body Distinction 107 Peter Harrison
- Myth 13. That Isaac Newton's Mechanistic Cosmology Eliminated the Need for God 115 Edward B. Davis
- Myth 14. That the Church Denounced Anesthesia in Childbirth on Biblical Grounds 123 Rennie B. Schoepflin

CONTENTS

- Myth 15. That the Theory of Organic Evolution Is Based on Circular Reasoning 131 Nicolaas A. Rupke
- Myth 16. That Evolution Destroyed Darwin's Faith in Christianity—Until He Reconverted on His Deathbed 142 James Moore
- Myth 17. That Huxley Defeated Wilberforce in Their Debate over Evolution and Religion 152 David N. Livingstone
- Myth 18. That Darwin Destroyed Natural Theology 161 Jon H. Roberts
- Myth 19. That Darwin and Haeckel Were Complicit in Nazi Biology 170 Robert J. Richards
- Myth 20. That the Scopes Trial Ended in Defeat for Antievolutionism 178 Edward J. Larson
- Myth 21. That Einstein Believed in a Personal God 187 Matthew Stanley
- Myth 22. That Quantum Physics Demonstrated the Doctrine of Free Will 196 Daniel Patrick Thurs
- Myth 23. That "Intelligent Design" Represents a Scientific Challenge to Evolution 206 Michael Ruse

- Myth 24. That Creationism Is a Uniquely American Phenomenon 215 Ronald L. Numbers
- Myth 25. That Modern Science Has Secularized Western Culture 224 John Hedley Brooke
- Notes 235
- List of Contributors 285
- Index 291