Contents

Series Preface
Lawrence E. Sullivan xi

Series Foreword
Mary Evelyn Tucker and John Grim xv

Preface to Islam and Ecology
Adnan Z. Amin xxxiii

Introduction
Richard C. Foltz xxxvii

I. God, Humans, and Nature

Toward an Understanding of Environmental Ethics from a Qur’anic Perspective
Ibrahim Özdemir 3

The Universe Alive: Nature in the Masnavî of Jalal al-Dîn Rumi
L. Clarke 39

Fiṭra: An Islamic Model for Humans and the Environment
Saadia Khawar Khan Chishti 67

II. The Challenge of (Re)Interpretation

Islam, the Contemporary Islamic World, and the Environmental Crisis
Seyyed Hossein Nasr 85

Islam and the Environment: Theory and Practice
Mawil Izzi Dien 107
Islam and Ecology: Toward Retrieval and Reconstruction
*S. Nomanul Haq*

Peace in Islam: An Ecology of the Spirit
*Abdul Aziz Said and Nathan C. Funk*

The Basis for a Discipline of Islamic Environmental Law
*Othman Abd-ar-Rahman Llewellyn*

Islamic Environmentalism: A Matter of Interpretation
*Richard C. Foltz*

Toward an Islamic Ecotheology
*Kaveh L. Afrasiabi*

**III. Environment and Social Justice**

Islam, Ecology, and Modernity: An Islamic Critique of the Root Causes of Environmental Degradation
*Fazlun M. Khalid*

The Environmental Crisis of Our Time: A Muslim Response
*Yasin Dutton*

Islam, Muslim Society, and Environmental Concerns: A Development Model Based on Islam’s Organic Society
*Hashim Ismail Dockrat*

Ecological Justice and Human Rights for Women in Islam
*Nawal Ammar*

**IV. Toward a Sustainable Society**

Scientific Innovation and *al-Mizān*
*Mohammad Aslam Parvaiz*

Capacity Building for Sustainable Development: The Dilemma of Islamization of Environmental Institutions
*Safei-Eldin A. Hamed*

Islam, the Environment, and Family Planning: The Cases of Egypt and Iran
*Nancy W. Jabbra and Joseph G. Jabbra*

An Ecological Journey in Muslim Bengal
*Mohammad Yusuf Siddiq*

Islam in Malaysia’s Planning and Development Doctrine
*Abu Bakar Abdul Majeed*
Contents

The Aga Khan Development Network: An Ethic of Sustainable Development and Social Conscience
Tazim R. Kassam 477

V. The Islamic Garden as Metaphor for Paradise

Nature in Islamic Urbanism: The Garden in Practice and in Metaphor
Attilio Petruccioli 499

From the Gardens of the Qur’an to the “Gardens” of Lahore
James L. Wescoat, Jr. 511

Trees as Ancestors: Ecofeminism and the Poetry of Forugh Farrokhzad
Farzaneh Milani 527

Glossary of Arabic Terms 535

Bibliography on Islam and Ecology
Richard C. Foltz 537

Notes on Contributors 549

Index 559