

Contents

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	vii
Introduction	1
1 Kant and Wundt: Eighteenth- and Nineteenth-Century Background	6
1.1 Kant's critical philosophy	7
1.2 Wilhelm Wundt and the rise of scientific psychology	17
2 Edmund Husserl and Transcendental Phenomenology	25
2.1 Transcendental phenomenology	25
2.2 Brentano	26
2.3 Between logic and psychology	29
2.4 <i>Ideas</i>	31
2.5 Phenomenology of time consciousness	39
3 Martin Heidegger and Existential Phenomenology	50
3.1 The intelligibility of the everyday world	51
3.2 Descartes and occurrentness	56
3.3 Being-in-the-world	57
3.4 Being-with others and the anyone	64
3.5 The existential conception of the self	66
3.6 Death, guilt, and authenticity	74

4	Gestalt Psychology	79
4.1	Gestalt criticisms of atomistic psychology	80
4.2	Perception and the environment	83
4.3	Influence of Gestalt psychology	89
5	Maurice Merleau-Ponty: The Body and Perception	92
5.1	<i>Phenomenology of Perception</i>	94
5.2	Phenomenology, psychology, and the phenomenal field	95
5.3	The lived body	99
5.4	Perceptual constancy and natural objects	118
6	Jean-Paul Sartre: Phenomenological Existentialism	123
6.1	Sartre's ontology of the self	124
6.2	Anguish, the pre-reflective self, and bad faith	129
6.3	Sartre on the body and perception	136
6.4	Other phenomenologies: Beauvoir, Young and Alcott	139
7	James J. Gibson and Ecological Psychology	145
7.1	William James, functionalism, and radical empiricism	146
7.2	Gibson's early work: Two examples	149
7.3	The ecological approach	153
7.4	Ecological ontology	156
7.5	Affordances and invitations	164
8	Hubert Dreyfus and the Phenomenological Critique of Cognitivism	168
8.1	The cognitive revolution and cognitive science	170
8.2	"Alchemy and artificial intelligence"	175
8.3	<i>What Computers Can't Do</i>	178
8.4	Heideggerian artificial intelligence	187
9	Phenomenological Cognitive Science	193
9.1	The frame problem	193
9.2	Radical embodied cognitive science	195
9.3	Dynamical systems theory	196
9.4	Heideggerian cognitive science	203
9.5	Enactivism	209
9.6	The sensorimotor approach	213
9.7	The future of scientific phenomenology	215
	<i>References</i>	221
	<i>Index</i>	230