

# Contents

Acknowledgments	ix
Introduction: From Critical Theory to Critical IR Theory	xiii
Dialectic and Kant's Legacy	xiii
Why Critical Theory?	xv
The Extension of Critical Theory to Critical IR Theory	xviii
A Historical Approach	xxii

## Part I Abstract Universalism and the Critique of Reason

<b>1</b> <i>The Roots of Critical Theory: German Idealism</i>	<b>3</b>
Introduction	3
Immanuel Kant, Selection from <i>Groundwork of the Metaphysics of Morals</i>	5
Immanuel Kant, Selection from <i>The Metaphysic of Morals</i>	15
Immanuel Kant, "Idea for a Universal History with a Cosmopolitan Purpose"	24
Georg Wilhelm Friedrich Hegel, Selection from <i>The Phenomenology of the Spirit</i>	34
Georg Wilhelm Friedrich Hegel, Selection from <i>The Philosophy of Right</i>	43

## Part II Historical Materialism

<b>2</b> <i>Internationalism, Hegemony, and Orthodoxy</i>	<b>57</b>
Introduction	57
Karl Marx, Selection from <i>Economic and Philosophic Manuscripts of 1844</i>	59

	Karl Marx, Selection from <i>Capital</i>	67
	Antonio Gramsci, Selection from <i>Prison Notebooks</i>	78
	Georg Lukács, "What is Orthodox Marxism?" from <i>History and Class Consciousness</i>	86
<b>3</b>	<b><i>Psychological Repression and the Perils of Modernity</i></b>	<b>101</b>
	Introduction	101
	Sigmund Freud, Selection from <i>Civilization and its Discontents</i>	103
	Friedrich Nietzsche, Selection from <i>The Genealogy of Morals</i>	107
	Max Weber, Selection from <i>Economy and Society</i>	115
<b>Part III Critical Synthesis</b>		
<b>4</b>	<b><i>The Critique of Instrumental Reason: The Reification of Society</i></b>	<b>131</b>
	Introduction	131
	Max Horkheimer, "Traditional and Critical Theory," from <i>Critical Theory: Selected Essays</i>	133
	Max Horkheimer and Theodor Adorno, Selection from <i>Dialectic of Enlightenment</i>	143
	Theodor Adorno, Selection from <i>Negative Dialectics</i>	152
	Herbert Marcuse, Selection from <i>One Dimensional Man</i>	161
<b>5</b>	<b><i>State Capitalism: Its Limitations and Possibilities</i></b>	<b>171</b>
	Introduction	171
	Friedrich Pollock, "State Capitalism: Its Possibilities and Limitations"	173
	Herbert Marcuse, "The Dialectic of the Soviet State," from <i>Soviet Marxism</i>	187
<b>Part IV Global Society</b>		
<b>6</b>	<b><i>Communicative Action Theory: Hermeneutics and Recognition</i></b>	<b>197</b>
	Introduction	197
	Jürgen Habermas, Selection from <i>The Theory of Communicative Action</i>	199

Jürgen Habermas, "Citizenship and National Identity"	206
Axel Honneth, "Disrespect and Resistance: The Moral Logic of Social Conflicts," from <i>The Struggle for Recognition</i>	212
Nancy Fraser, "Dilemmas of Justice in the Post-Socialist Age: From Redistribution to Recognition?" from <i>Justice Interruptus</i>	220
<b>7 Critical IR Theory: Dialogic Communities, Ethics, and Normativity</b>	<b>227</b>
Introduction	227
Mark Hoffman, "Critical Theory and the Inter-Paradigm Debate"	229
Mark Neufeld, from <i>The Restructuring of International Relations Theory</i>	237
Andrew Linklater, "The Question of the Next Stage in International Relations Theory: A Critical-Theoretical Point of View"	242
Mervyn Frost, "The Role of Normative Theory in IR"	259
<b>8 Global Political Economy: Social Forces and Dialectic</b>	<b>267</b>
Introduction	267
Robert Cox, "Social Forces, States and World Order"	269
Justin Rosenberg, Selection from <i>The Empire of Civil Society</i>	279
Claire Cutler, "Locating Authority in the Global Political Economy"	285
Stephen Gill, "Globalisation, Market Civilisation, and Disciplinary Neoliberalism"	292
Christian Heine and Benno Teschke, "Sleeping Beauty and the Dialectical Awakening: On the Potential of Dialectic for International Relations"	302
<b>Part V A New Critical Phase? Normative Critical Theory and its Critics</b>	
<b>9 Postmodern Thought: Genealogy, Power/Knowledge, and Deconstruction</b>	<b>315</b>
Introduction	315
Michel Foucault, "Two Lectures" from <i>Power/Knowledge</i>	317
Jacques Derrida, "Conjuring Marxism," from <i>Specters of Marx</i>	326
J.F. Lyotard, Selection from <i>The Postmodern Condition</i>	334

<b>10</b>	<b><i>Postmodernism and Feminism in IR</i></b>	<b>341</b>
	Introduction	341
	Richard Ashley and R.B.J. Walker, "Reading Dissidence/Writing the Discipline: Crisis and the Question of Sovereignty in International Studies"	343
	Jens Bartelson, "The Problem: Deconstructing Sovereignty," from <i>A Genealogy of Sovereignty</i>	360
	Christine Sylvester, "Empathetic Cooperation: A Feminist Method for IR"	368
<b>11</b>	<b><i>Critical IR Theory and its Response</i></b>	<b>377</b>
	Introduction	377
	Richard Devetak, "The Project of Modernity and International Relations Theory"	378
	Index	391