

## Contents

|                                   |       |
|-----------------------------------|-------|
| Preface                           | v     |
| Textual principles and procedures | ix    |
| Introduction                      | xxiii |

### *Early Essays*

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| The Metaphysical Assumptions of Materialism                      | 3   |
| The Pantheism of Spinoza   | 9   |
| Knowledge and the Relativity of Feeling                          | 19  |
| Kant and Philosophic Method                                      | 34  |
| The New Psychology   | 48  |
| The <i>Obligation to Knowledge of God</i>                        | 61  |
| Education and the Health of Women                                | 64  |
| Health and Sex in Higher Education                               | 69  |
| Psychology in High-Schools from the Standpoint<br>of the College | 81  |
| The Place of Religious Emotion                                   | 90  |
| Soul and Body  | 93  |
| Inventory of Philosophy Taught in American<br>Colleges           | 116 |
| The Psychological Standpoint                                     | 122 |
| Psychology as Philosophic Method                                 | 144 |
| "Illusory Psychology"  | 168 |
| Knowledge as Idealization  | 176 |
| Professor Ladd's <i>Elements of Physiological<br/>Psychology</i> | 194 |
|  | xxi |

|                                |     |
|--------------------------------|-----|
| Ethics and Physical Science    | 205 |
| <i>The Ethics of Democracy</i> | 227 |

*Leibniz's New Essays  
Concerning the Human Understanding*

|  |        |
|--|--------|
| <i>Preface</i>                                 | 253    |
| 1. <i>The Man</i>                              | 255    |
| 2. <i>The Sources of His Philosophy</i>        | 268    |
| 3. <i>The Problem, and Its Solution</i>        | 284    |
| 4. <i>Locke and Leibniz—Innate Ideas</i>       | 299    |
| 5. <i>Sensation and Experience</i>             | 313    |
| 6. <i>The Impulses and the Will</i>            | 327    |
| 7. <i>Matter and Its Relation to Spirit</i>    | 342    |
| 8. <i>Material Phenomena and Their Reality</i> | 355    |
| 9. <i>Some Fundamental Conceptions</i>         | 373    |
| 10. <i>The Nature and Extent of Knowledge</i>  | 384    |
| 11. <i>The Theology of Leibniz</i>             | 403    |
| 12. <i>Criticism and Conclusion</i>            | 414    |
| Illusory Psychology                            |        |
| <i>by Shadworth Holloway Hodgson</i>           | xli    |
| Checklist of references                        | lviii  |
| List of symbols                                | lxviii |
| A note on the texts                            | lxx    |
| Emendations in the copy-texts                  | lxxxii |
| Emendations in concept capitalization          | lxxxvi |
| Correction of quotations                       | lxxxix |
| Word-division list                             | xcv    |
| Index  | xcix   |