

Contents

Preface	xii
Introduction: The functions of language	1
PART I: THE PRELIMINARIES	
I THE LINGUISTIC PRELIMINARIES	7
1.1 Pronominalization	7
1.2 Linguistic relations and linguistic models	12
1.3 Predicational structure and explanatory adequacy	15
2 THE PHILOSOPHICAL PRELIMINARIES	22
2.0 Introductory comments on 'meaning'	22
2.1 Existence and location	26
2.2 Existence and denotation	27
2.3 Existence as categorial location	28
2.4 Categorial and spatio-temporal location	29
2.5 Reference and referentiality	30
PART II: THE THEORY	
3 SOME FUNDAMENTAL NOTIONS	33
3.1 Referential function and referential potential	33
3.2 Syntactico-semantic and referential-semantic analyses	35
4 THE BASIS OF RS-ANALYSIS	39
4.1 Form and function	39
4.2 Metatheoretical considerations	43
4.2.1 The metaphysical basis: 'mentioning things'	43
4.2.2 'Referential function' defined	46
4.2.3 The set of referential functions . . .	51
4.2.3.1 . . . supported	52
4.2.3.2 . . . established	54
4.3 The elements of NP	59
4.3.1 Noun phrases, nominals, and nouns	59

4.3.2	Constituency vs. dependency	61
4.3.3	Class, category, and feature	66
4.4	Referential phrases	70
4.4.1	Functional and lexical categories: FC and L	70
4.4.2	The referential phrase	71
4.5	Summary of main points	72
5	REFERENTIAL-SEMANTIC FEATURES	74
5.1	Features on FC	74
5.1.1	... on gen	76
5.1.2	... on ind	77
5.1.3	... on part	78
5.1.4	... and on pres	81
5.1.5	Lexical reflexes of FC	83
5.2	The hierarchy of referential phrases	86
5.3	Features on L	90
5.3.1	... on L _{pres}	91
5.3.2	... on L _{gen} and L _{part}	92
5.3.3	... and on L _{ind}	95
5.4	Summarizing rules and sample derivation	97
5.5	Lexical insertion: initial statement	98
6	SUBJUNCTION AND ADJUNCTION	102
6.1	Serialization	102
6.2	Subjunction	102
6.2.1	L-subjunction	104
6.2.2	RP-subjunction	105
6.2.3	The relationship between L-subjunction and RP-subjunction	107
6.2.4	The Mirror-Image convention	114
6.3	The morphophonemic component	116
6.4	Adjunction	119
6.5	Preliminary comments on recursion	121
PART III: THE APPLICATION		
7	REFERENTIAL FUNCTIVES	125
7.1	'Referential functive' defined	125
7.2	Delimitative and juxtapositive serialization	126
7.3	The classes of referential functives	127
7.3.1	The class of quantifiers	128
7.3.2	The class of determiners	130
7.3.3	The class of E-classifiers	132
7.3.4	The class of pronouns	133
7.4	Ill-formed, well-formed, and deviant strings	134

7.5	Derivational characteristics of the referential functives	135
7.5.1	Juxtapositive serializations: quantifiers and determiners	136
7.5.2	Delimitative serializations: quantifiers and E-classifiers	138
7.5.3	Derivational characteristics of pronouns	149
7.5.4	Juxtapositive serializations from complex structures	150
7.6	The notional content of the referential functives	154
8	INDEFINITE EXPRESSIONS	157
8.1	Indefiniteness: sortal and selective expressions	157
8.2	The classes of sortal and selective expressions	158
8.3	<i>All</i> and <i>some</i>	159
8.4	<i>Any</i>	163
8.5	Specificfness and 'genericness'	171
9	DEFINITE EXPRESSIONS	178
9.1	The influence of L_{ind}	178
9.1.1	The justification of [α space] and [α time]	179
9.1.2	Positive expression of [α time]	183
9.2	Identitive <i>the</i> , <i>this</i> , and <i>that</i>	184
9.2.1	Identitive <i>the</i>	189
9.2.2	The utterance situation	192
9.2.3	Identitive <i>this</i> and <i>that</i>	193
9.3	Sortal <i>the</i> , <i>this</i> , and <i>that</i>	199
9.3.1	Sortal <i>the</i>	200
9.3.2	Sortal <i>this</i> and <i>that</i>	205
10	THE PRONOUNS	206
10.0	Introductory	206
10.1	Categorial vs. non-categorial: evidence for the distinction	206
10.2	Simple non-categorial signs in English	207
10.2.1	Definite simple non-categorial signs: <i>I</i> and <i>me</i>	207
10.2.2	<i>We</i> , <i>us</i> , and <i>you</i>	209
10.2.3	Proper names	214
10.2.4	Indefinite simple non-categorial pronouns	216
10.3	The simple categorial pronouns: <i>he</i> , <i>him</i> , <i>she</i> , <i>it</i> , <i>they</i>	217
10.3.1	<i>He</i> , <i>him</i> , <i>she</i>	218
10.3.2	The anaphoric function: 'categorization'	220
10.3.3	<i>He</i> vs. <i>John</i>	222
10.3.4	<i>It</i> , <i>they</i> , and <i>them</i>	224
10.3.5	The 'prop-word' <i>one</i>	227
10.4	The complex pronouns	228
10.4.1	The possessive pronouns	228
10.4.2	The reflexive pronouns	231
10.4.3	The relative pronouns	235

x *Contents*

CONCLUSION : SUMMARY AND FURTHER PROSPECTS	238
Bibliography:	240
A. Lexica	
B. Bibliographical abbreviations	
C. References	
Index	248