

# CONTENTS

PREFACE

vii

## : I :

### *Introduction: Philosophical Inquiry*

INTRODUCTION

3

1. *C. D. Broad*: CRITICAL AND SPECULATIVE PHILOSOPHY 9
2. *Rudolf Carnap*: PHILOSOPHY AND LOGICAL SYNTAX 22
3. *John Wisdom*: PHILOSOPHICAL PERPLEXITY 33
- Further References 43

## : II :

### *God and Religious Language*

INTRODUCTION

47

The Existence of God

50

1. *St. Anselm*: THE EXISTENCE OF GOD 50
2. *St. Thomas Aquinas*: THE EXISTENCE OF GOD 61
3. *Immanuel Kant*: THE EXISTENCE OF A SUPREME BEING 67
4. *Søren Kierkegaard*: THE ABSOLUTE PARADOX 81
5. *A. J. Ayer*: CRITIQUE OF THEOLOGY 88
6. *Paul Tillich*: THE ACTUALITY OF GOD 93

Religious Disputes

99

7. *John Wisdom*: GODS 99
8. *G. R. Martin*: A RELIGIOUS WAY OF KNOWING 113
9. *J. L. Mackie*: EVIL AND OMNIPOTENCE 126
- Further References 136

## : III :

*Human Behavior and Physical Phenomena*

## INTRODUCTION

## Freedom and Determinism

1. *St. Augustine*: PROVIDENCE AND FREE WILL
2. *John Stuart Mill*: OF LIBERTY AND NECESSITY
3. *C. A. Campbell*: IS 'FREEWILL' A PSEUDO-PROBLEM?
4. *Stuart Hampshire*: TWO KINDS OF POSSIBILITY

## Explanation by Causes and by Reasons

5. *R. S. Peters*: TYPES OF EXPLANATION IN PSYCHOLOGICAL THEORY
6. *Donald Davidson*: ACTIONS, REASONS, AND CAUSES
7. *H. L. A. Hart and A. M. Honoré*: CAUSES AND REASONS IN THE LAW

## Causes and Laws of Nature

8. *Aristotle*: CAUSES
  9. *David Hume*: CAUSE AND EFFECT
  10. *Ernest Nagel*: THE LOGICAL CHARACTER OF SCIENTIFIC LAWS
  11. *Carl G. Hempel*: EXPLANATION IN SCIENCE AND IN HISTORY
- Further References

## : IV :

*The Mind-Body Problem*

## INTRODUCTION

## Substance, Interaction, and Identity

1. *René Descartes*: THE HUMAN MIND AND THE HUMAN BODY
2. *George Berkeley*: KNOWLEDGE OF IDEAS AND SPIRITS
3. *C. D. Broad*: THE TRADITIONAL PROBLEM OF BODY AND MIND
4. *Gilbert Ryle*: DESCARTES' MYTH
5. *J. J. C. Smart*: SENSATIONS AND BRAIN PROCESSES

## Survival, Automata, and Personal Identity

6. *St. Thomas Aquinas*: ON THE HUMAN SOUL
7. *P. T. Geach*: DISEMBODIED SENSUOUS EXPERIENCE
8. *Hilary Putnam*: MINDS AND MACHINES
9. *David Hume*: OF PERSONAL IDENTITY
10. *P. F. Strawson*: PERSONS

## Knowledge of Other Minds

11. *Bertrand Russell*: THE ARGUMENT FROM ANALOGY
  12. *Norman Malcolm*: KNOWLEDGE OF OTHER MINDS
  13. *G. E. M. Anscombe*: PRETENDING
- Further References

: V :  
*Knowledge and Certainty*

INTRODUCTION	419
The Problem of Induction	423
1. <i>David Hume</i> : ON MATTERS OF FACT	423
2. <i>Bertrand Russell</i> : ON INDUCTION	432
3. <i>Hans Reichenbach</i> : PROBABILITY AND INDUCTION	437
4. <i>P. F. Strawson</i> : THE 'JUSTIFICATION' OF INDUCTION	444
5. <i>Nelson Goodman</i> : THE NEW RIDDLE OF INDUCTION	454
Certainty and Doubt	459
6. <i>René Descartes</i> : THE SPHERE OF THE DOUBTFUL	459
7. <i>Immanuel Kant</i> : ANALYTIC AND SYNTHETIC JUDGMENTS	463
8. <i>John Stuart Mill</i> : OF DEMONSTRATION AND NECESSARY TRUTHS	475
9. <i>Carl G. Hempel</i> : ON THE NATURE OF MATHEMATICAL TRUTH	484
10. <i>W. V. Quine</i> : A DOGMA OF EMPIRICISM	498
11. <i>A. J. Ayer</i> : ARE MISTAKES ABOUT ONE'S OWN IMMEDIATE EXPERIENCE ONLY VERBAL?	509
12. <i>Norman Malcolm</i> : KNOWLEDGE AND BELIEF	514
Truth	525
13. <i>William James</i> : PRAGMATISM'S CONCEPTION OF TRUTH	525
14. <i>Bertrand Russell</i> : WILLIAM JAMES'S CONCEPTION OF TRUTH	535
15. <i>J. L. Austin</i> : TRUTH	546
16. <i>P. F. Strawson</i> : TRUTH	557
Further References	574

: VI :  
*Meaning and Perception*

INTRODUCTION	577
The Theory of Meaning	582
1. <i>C. S. Peirce</i> : HOW TO MAKE OUR IDEAS CLEAR	582
2. <i>Moritz Schlick</i> : MEANING AND VERIFICATION	590
3. <i>Carl G. Hempel</i> : EMPIRICIST CRITERIA OF COGNITIVE SIGNIFI- CANCE: PROBLEMS AND CHANGES	598
4. <i>Friedrich Waismann</i> : MEANING AND VERIFICATION	611
Language and the World	620
5. <i>Gottlob Frege</i> : ON SENSE AND NOMINATUM	620
6. <i>Bertrand Russell</i> : ON DENOTING	631
7. <i>P. F. Strawson</i> : ON REFERRING	643
8. <i>Gilbert Ryle</i> : SYSTEMATICALLY MISLEADING EXPRESSIONS	655
9. <i>W. V. Quine</i> : ON WHAT THERE IS	668
10. <i>D. F. Pears</i> : UNIVERSALS	680

## The Senses and Their Objects

11. *Plato*: KNOWLEDGE AND PERCEPTION
  12. *John Locke*: KNOWLEDGE AND PERCEPTION
  13. *George Berkeley*: THE REALITY OF SENSIBLE THINGS
  14. *G. E. Moore*: SENSE-DATA
  15. *O. K. Bouwsma*: MOORE'S THEORY OF SENSE-DATA
  16. *A. J. Ayer*: CONCERNING PHENOMENALISM
  17. *J. L. Austin*: THE ARGUMENT FROM ILLUSION
  18. *Roderick M. Chisholm*: "INTENTIONAL INEXISTENCE"
- Further References

: VII :  
*Conduct and Values*

## INTRODUCTION

## Community, Interest, and Responsibility

1. *Plato*: JUSTICE AND THE GOOD LIFE
2. *Aristotle*: VIRTUE
3. *St. Thomas Aquinas*: THE NATURE OF LAW
4. *Thomas Hobbes*: LAWS OF NATURE
5. *Immanuel Kant*: MORAL IMPERATIVES
6. *John Stuart Mill*: WHAT UTILITARIANISM IS
7. *F. H. Bradley*: MY STATION AND ITS DUTIES
8. *John Dewey*: PROPOSITIONS OF APPRAISAL
9. *Brian Medlin*: ULTIMATE PRINCIPLES AND ETHICAL EGOISM

## Metaethics

10. *G. E. Moore*: THE SUBJECT-MATTER OF ETHICS
  11. *R. B. Perry*: THE DEFINITION OF VALUE IN TERMS OF INTEREST
  12. *A. J. Ayer*: CRITIQUE OF ETHICS
  13. *Kurt Baier*: MORAL REASONS
- Further References

## CONTRIBUTORS

## INDEX