CONTENTS

vii Foreword

Preface ix

Introduction 1

PART

TRUTH AND LOGICAL FORM

DONALD DAVIDSON Semantics for Natural Languages 18 ALFRED TARSKI Excerpt from The Concept of Truth for Formalized Languages 25 JOHN WALLACE Nonstandard Theories of Truth 50 SCOTT WEINSTEIN Truth and Demonstratives 60 H. P. GRICE Logic and Conversation 64 W. V. QUINE Logic as a Source of Syntactical Insights 75 **EMMON BACH** Nouns and Noun Phrases 79 JAMES D. McCAWLEY

English as a VSO Language. 100



SENTENCES ABOUT ATTITUDES

GOTTLOB FREGE On Sense and Reference 116

ALONZO CHURCH On Carnap's Analysis of Statements of Assertion and Belief 129

ISRAEL SCHEFFLER Excerpt from *The Anatomy of Inquiry:* Teleological Explanation: Beliefs and Desires 131

DONALD DAVIDSON On Saying That 143

W. V. QUINE Quantifiers and Propositional Attitudes 153

DAVID KAPLAN Quantifying In 160

PART

NAMES AND DESCRIPTIONS

BERTRAND RUSSELL
On Denoting184W. V. QUINE
Excerpts from Word and Object193TYLER BURGE
Reference and Proper Names200DAVID KAPLAN
What is Russell's Theory of Descriptions?210

PART

ADVERBS, FACTS, AND EVENTS

HANS REICHENBACH Excerpts from *Elements of Symbolic Logic* 220 DONALD DAVIDSON The Logical Form of Action Sentences 235 DONALD DAVIDSON **Causal Relations** 247 ZENO VENDLER **Causal Relations** 255 NOAM CHOMSKY **Remarks on Nominalization** 262 **GILBERT HARMAN**

