CONTENTS

PART ONE: SCIENTIFIC DISCOURSE

	PAGE
Chapter One: Description and Explanation	3
The logical conditions for giving a description; methods of generalizing; conditionals and rules of inference; explanation; the different ways that explanations can be given; systematization of discourse.	
Chapter Two: Interlude: The Aims and Methods of Science	4 ^I
The aims of science; Bacon's views; the growth of positivism; the development of modern ideas.	
Chapter Three: Scientific Description	48
Systems; the analogy of algebra and system-history; the functional generalization; cumulative generalizations; non-cumulative generalizations; explication and reduction; systematization of descriptions; Aristotelian and Galilean systematization; facts and generalizations.	
Chapter Four: Scientific Explanation	82
Explanation by schematization; models, micromorphs and paramorphs; explanation by an informal model; explanation by a tion by a formally described model; explanation by a formal model; extension of theory; deployment and development; interscientific explanation; the functions of a generalization.	
PART TWO: DISCOVERY AND CONFIRMATION	
Chapter Five: Inductive Reasoning	113
The traditional account; model arguments in deduction and induction; two attempts to solve the problem; senses of 'probably'; two technical definitions of 'probability'; an attempt to dissolve the problem; dissolution applicable only to general problem; intuitive inductions; science as rejection of incorrect expectations.	

viii	CONTENTS	
Chapte	r Six: 'FITTING THE FACTS'	135
	The formation of a functional generalization; direct induction; confirmation as prediction-rule; mechanical induction; intuitive induction; small deviations; derivations of theory; testing of theories; exposing a hidden mechanism; model-proving; disconfirmation; ideal substances; statements of limitation; disconfirmation of a theory.	
Chapte	r Seven: Non-factual Criteria	163
	Conflict unresolvable by factual considerations; simplicity; simplicity of descriptions; economy and structural simplicity; simplicity and familiarity; simplicity as the basis of discovery-procedures; quasi-aesthetic judgements; elegance; fruitfulness and the conditions of a successful science.	
Index		179