## **CONTENTS**

	Preface	ix	
	Part One: Meaning and Truth		
I	Meaning	3	
	1 Theories of meaning	- 3	
	2 Propositional attitudes and actual languages	7	
	3 Meaning, convention, and mood	18	
II	Truth	27	
	1 Truth conditions	27	
	2" The marks of truth	33	
	3 Meaning and truth conditions	37	
	4 Truth conditions and semantic theories	44	
III	Structure	52	
	1 Structural constraints	52	
	2 Finiteness and semantic primitives	57	
	3 Truth theories and structure	62	
	4 Structure and surface syntax	64	
IV	Understanding		
	1 Full understanding of a language	73	
	2 Implicit knowledge and linguistics	81	

## Contents

Part Two:	Quantification	and Reference
-----------	----------------	---------------

V	/ Names		89
	1	Names and semantic theories	89
	2	Genuine singular reference	94
	3	Description theories of names	103
	4	Reference and predicates	108
VI	Qu	114	
	1	Truth and satisfaction	114
		Binary quantification	123
	3	Predicate quantification	136
	4	Substitutional quantification	142
VII	I Descriptions		149
	1	Descriptions and quantifiers	149
	2	Speaker's reference	152
	3	Underspecification and anaphora	160
	4	Pronouns and anaphora	166
	5	Pronouns and speaker's reference	176
		Part Three: Necessity and Actuality	
VIII	Necessity		187
	1	Necessity and sentences	187
	2	Possible worlds	193
	3	Modality and tense	201
	4	Necessity, quantification, and existence	209
IX	Actuality		220
		Actuality and modal logic	220
	2	Actuality, fixed actuality, and necessity	224
		Actuality and the contingent a priori	230
	4	Actuality and the necessary a posteriori	238
	Appendices		243
	Bib	liography	269
	Ind	279	