CONTENTS

| EDITO | r's f | OREWORD | • | • | V | | | | | | |
|--|-------------|--|---|----|----|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| CHAPTER I | | | | | | | | | | | |
| INTRODUCTION TO MODAL PROPOSITIONAL LOGIC | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SECTI | on 0 . | Historical sketch | • | • | 1 | | | | | | |
| _ | | Modalities in Aristotle | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Ş | | Modalities in traditional logic | | • | 2 | | | | | | |
| _ | 03 . | Logical algebra in the XIX ¹⁸ Century . | | | 3 | | | | | | |
| § | 04 . | The Lewis's systems | • | • | 4 | | | | | | |
| § | 05 . | Further developments | | • | 5 | | | | | | |
| § | 06. | Interpretation | • | • | 7 | | | | | | |
| Section 1. Notations. Recapitulation of non-modal calculus 8 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Notations | | | 8 | | | | | | |
| ~ | | Criterion for validity of formulas in APC | | | 9 | | | | | | |
| _ | | List of valid formulas in APC (a-theorems) | | | 11 | | | | | | |
| | | Postulates for APC | | | 16 | | | | | | |
| _ | | Derivations in APC | | | 16 | | | | | | |
| _ | | Matrices | | | 19 | | | | | | |
| § | | Postulates for the assertoric functional cal | | | | | | | | | |
| | | of the first order (AF¹C) | • | • | 21 | | | | | | |
| § | 17 . | Principal theorems and derived rules prop | | to | | | | | | | |
| | | $AF^{1}C$ | • | | 23 | | | | | | |
| § | 18 . | Replacement of material by formal connec | | | | | | | | | |
| | | in monadic AF¹C | • | • | 24 | | | | | | |

X Contents

| SECTION 2. | Heuristical approach to modal propositional | |
|----------------|---|----|
| | logic | 27 |
| § 20 . | Idea of the auxiliary logic M"PQ | 27 |
| § 21. | The calculus M'PQ | 29 |
| § 22. | The logic M"PQC | 30 |
| § 23. | Postulates suggested by the heuristical correspondence | 31 |
| § 24 . | Principal theorems and rules about modalities | |
| 3 | in M"PQC (m-theorems) | 32 |
| § 25. | Designations of formulas and rules (S-, s-, S'-, S'- and S''- transforms) | 33 |
| 8 2 6 | Replacement of material connectives by strict | |
| y 20. | connectives in M'PQC | 34 |
| 8 27 | Transformations of APC theorems valid in | |
| 3 | M"PQC (sa-, Sa-, S'a-theorems) | 37 |
| 8 28 . | Transformations of theorems and rules about | 0, |
| 3 ~~. | modalities (sm-formulas) | 40 |
| § 29. | | |
| 3 -01 | lates | 41 |
| | CHAPTER II | |
| FORM | AL SYSTEMS OF MODAL PROPOSITIONAL LOGIC | 3 |
| SECTION 3 | Systems 1° and 1 | 43 |
| | Postulates for system 1° | 43 |
| - | Theorems and derived rules (material connec- | |
| | tives) in S 1° | 47 |
| § 32. | Derived rules in system 1° (strict implication). | 52 |
| § 33. | Explicit modalities in S 1° | 55 |
| | General metatheorems for system 1° | 58 |
| - | T-theorems in system 1° | 60 |
| | The system 1 | |
| | Theorems proper to system 1 | 65 |
| | No finite characteristic matrix for system 1. | |
| §* 39 . | | |

| | Contents | XI | |
|----------------|---|-----|--|
| SECTION 4. | Systems 2° and 2 | 68 | |
| | Postulates for the systems 2° and 2 | | |
| | Distribution of modalities in S 2°. (First set: Im- | | |
| • | plications) | 69 | |
| § 42 . | Factor- and decomposition-theorems in S 2°. | | |
| _ | $S'a$ -theorems in $S.2^{\circ}$ | | |
| - | Distribution of modalities in S 2° (Second set: | • — | |
| 4.3 | Equivalences) | 71 | |
| § 45 . | Strict equivalence in S 2° | | |
| | Becker's rules in S 2° | | |
| | Theorems provable in system 2 only | | |
| | Underivability of formulas in S 2 | | |
| | S2-matrices and decision-method for S2 | | |
| _ | An alternative set of postulates for S2 | | |
| • | An alternative set of postulates for S2°. | | |
| ð | and distributed out of posturates for sec. | , 0 | |
| SECTION 5. | System 3 | 79 | |
| § 50 . | Postulates for system 3 | 79 | |
| § 51 . | Immediate consequences | 80 | |
| § 52 . | Exported theorems and other consequences . | 82 | |
| § 53. | Reduction-theorems | 83 | |
| § 54 . | Reduction of all modalities to 42 | 85 | |
| § 55. | Implications between modalities | 86 | |
| § 56. | Underivability of other implications between | | |
| | modalities | 88 | |
| § 57 . | Alternative set of postulates for system 3 | 88 | |
| §* 58 . | Proper subsystems of S 3 (Systems 3° and 3*) . | 91 | |
| SECTION 6 | System 4 | 92 | |
| | Postulates for system 4 | | |
| • | Reduction of modalities in system 4 | 93 | |
| u | Theorems and rules valid in system 4 | 95 | |
| • | Alternative sets of postulates for system 4. | 97 | |
| • | Various forms of the deduction theorem in | / 1 | |
| 3 04. | system 4 | 102 | |
| R RE | | | |
| • | L-system equivalent to system 4 | 109 | |
| ~ | | | |
| | Some alternative sets of postulates for system 4 | | |
| § *o ℧. | A proper subsystem of S 4 (System 4°) | 113 | |

.

XII CONTENTS

| SECTION 7. | System 5 |
|----------------|---|
| | Postulates for system 5 |
| • | Reduction of modalities in system 5 115 |
| - | Reduction of modal functions in system 5 117 |
| • | Alternative sets of postulates for system 5 . 118 |
| SECTION 8. | Extensions |
| § ∗80 . | Some extensions of system 1° (Systems T° and T x) 122 |
| § 81. | Extension of system 2: System 2' (or T, or M). 123 |
| § 82. | Relations between system 2' and other systems. 124 |
| § 83. | Theorems provable in system 2' 126 |
| §* 84 . | Other systems equivalent to system 2' (Systems |
| | S' and M*) |
| § 85. | Extensions of system 2' (Systems 4 ⁿ) 12' |
| § 86. | Extensions of system 3 (System K) |
| § 87. | Extensions of system 4 (Systems 4.1 and 4.5) . 129 |
| § 88. | Extensions reducing modal systems to APC . 133 |
| SECTION 9. | Extensions (continued) |
| § 91. | Extensions generated by postulates of universal |
| | possibility (Systems 6, 7 and 8) |
| § 94. | Postulates of irreducibility |
| § 95 . | Propositional variables |
| § 96. | Extensions with bound propositional variables. 137 |
| SECTION *9 | '. Some other modal systems 139 |
| §*9'1. | Halldén's system 0 |
| _ | Lemmon's system 0.5 |
| | Shaw-Kwei's systems B and B _n (namely B ₂ or S'3) |
| §*9′4. | Porte's systems Sa, Sb, Sc and related ones 140 |

Contents

CHAPTER III

MODAL FUNCTIONAL LOGIC

| SEC | TI | on 10 | Outline of MFQ, without abstraction | 146 |
|---------|---------------|--------------|---|-----|
| | § | 101. | Atomic propositions in MFQ | 146 |
| | § | 102. | Purely quantified and molecular propositions | |
| | | | in MFQ | 147 |
| | § | 103 . | Derivation of MFQ-formulas with quantifiers. | 148 |
| | § | 104 . | Formulas peculiar to MF¹Q | 149 |
| | § | 105. | Second order modal functional logic and iden- | 150 |
| | ድ | 106 | Transition to an abbreviated MFC calculus . | |
| | 8 | 100. | transition to an abbreviated Mrc carculus . | 131 |
| Sec | TI | on 11 | . Abstracts | 152 |
| | | | Abstraction | |
| | § | 112. | Abstracts in propositional logic | 153 |
| | § | 113. | Abstracts $\hat{\mathbf{x}}M$ | 155 |
| | | | Abstracts $\hat{\mathbf{x}}^{\dagger}M$ | |
| | § | 115. | Abstracts of MF ² Q and identity | 158 |
| | § | 116. | Abstracts â M | 159 |
| | § | 117. | Transition from MFQ to MFC | 160 |
| SEC | TOT | ov 19 | 2. First-order functional calculus | 162 |
| OEC | | | Postulates | |
| | _ | | Obvious derived theorems | |
| | • | | Modalities with quantifiers | |
| | - | | Functional parallels of weak transformations | 103 |
| | ઝ | , A. T. | of MPC | 164 |
| | § | 125. | Theorems restricted to MF¹C | 164 |
| | § | 126 . | Rule of replacement | 165 |
| | § | 127. | Deduction theorem | 165 |
| SEC | זידינ | ON 15 | 3. Identity | 167 |
| ~ 3.4 % | | | Postulates for identity | |
| | _ | | Definitions for both forms of identity | |
| | _ | | Immediate consequences | |

| IV | CONTENTS |
|----|----------|
| | |

| § | 133. | Ide | ntit | y e | xpre | esse | l by | m | eans | of | an | un | iver | sal | |
|-----------|--------------|---------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| | | imp | olic | atio | n | • | • | • | • | - | • | • | • | • | 168 |
| § | 134. | Ide | ntit | y e | xpre | ssec | l by | me | ans | of | an (| exis | tenti | ial | |
| | | pro | pos | itio | n | • | • | • | • | • | • | • | • | • | 169 |
| § | 135. | Equ | iiva | lend | ces t | etw | reen | i an | d I | • | • | • | • | • | 170 |
| § | 136. | No | n-id | ent | ity | • | • | • | - | • | • | • | • | • | 170 |
| § | 137. | The | ore | ms | upo | n n | on-i | dent | ity | • | | • | • | • | 170 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | * / | \PPI | ND | ΙΧ | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | • • | ~ · | | - | | | | | | |
| SECTI | ON *1 | 4 . <i>1</i> | L-fo | rmu | latio | ons | of m | ođa | 1 pr | opos | sitio | nal | logi | cs, | |
| | | gir | ing | đe | cisio | n p | roce | dure | es fo | or th | ie s | yster | ms S | S2, | |
| | | S3. | , S4 | , S5 | aná | ! S2' | • | • | • | • | • | | • | | 173 |
| §: | *141. | Sys | tem | es o | f O | nish | i ar | ud N | lats | umo | to, | rela | ted | to | |
| | | S2 | , S3 | , S4, | , S5 | and | S2' | • | • | • | | • | • | | 173 |
| §: | *142. | Sys | ten | as o | f Ka | ange | r, r | elat | ed t | o S | 4 (s | yste | m 4 | *), | |
| | | S5 | (sy | sten | n 5*) | an | d S2 | (sy | sten | a t*) | • | • | • | • | 178 |
| 'Rypt 1 | OGRA | DIIV | | | | | | | | | | | | | 187 |
| ויינמיליד | OGNA. | CIII | • | • | • | • | • | • | • | • | • | • | • | • | 107 |
| Indic | CES | • | • | • | | • | • | • | • | • | • | • | • | • | 217 |