

# Contents

<b>Preface</b>	xi
<b>1 Introductory Essay</b>	3
1. On "the Nature of Truth"	4
2. The Prosentential Theory—Review and Reflections	15
3. Implications for Some Other Theories of Truth	27
4. Final Reflections	44
<b>2 Propositional Quantifiers</b>	46
A Preview	46
1. Introduction	47
2. A Language in Which Sentences Are the Substituends of Propositional Variables	48
3. A Language in Which Propositional Terms Are the Substituends of Propositional Term Variables	63
4. Summary	68
<b>3 A Prosentential Theory of Truth</b>	70
1. Ramsey	71
2. Prosentential Theory: Exposition	80
3. Prosentential Theory: Objections	97
4. Consequences and Applications	105
<b>4 Inheritors and Paradox</b>	121
1. Grounded Pronouns	124
2. Inheritors	125
3. Ungrounded Inheritors	126
4. Grounded Prosentences	127
5. Sentential Inheritors	127
6. Ungrounded Inheritors	128
7. Paradoxes	129
8. Generalized Versions of the Liar	129
9. Grounded/Ungrounded	131

## Contents

10. A Cause of "Paradox"	132
11. A Strengthened Version of the Liar	133
12. Semantic and Logical Paradoxes	136
<b>5 Prosentences and Propositional Quantification: A Response to Zimmerman</b>	<b>137</b>
1. Prosentences	138
2. Propositional Quantification	140
3. Irredundant Uses of 'True'	143
<b>6 Truth</b>	<b>146</b>
1. Two Sources of Scepticism	152
2. Extensions for 'True' and 'False'	155
3. Would a Property-Ascribing 'True' Be Useful?	156
4. Review	164
5. Propositional Quantification in English	167
<b>7 Truth: Do We Need It?</b>	<b>173</b>
1. Problems of Expressibility	174
2. Is Truth a Property?	175
3. The Prosentential Theory	178
4. A Bit of Characterizing	181
5. Meaning and Truth	185
6. Logic and Truth	189
7. On 'Neither True nor False'	193
8. Properties Reconsidered	204
<b>8 Berry's Paradox</b>	<b>207</b>
1. Inheritors	208
2. Berry's Paradox	211
3. Variations on Berry	213
<b>9 On Two Deflationary Truth Theories</b>	<b>215</b>
A Preview	216
1. The Disquotational Theory	216
2. The Prosentential Theory	218
3. Generalization—A Comparison	222
4. Metalinguistic Uses of the Truth Predicate	225
5. Disquotation with Prosentences	230
6. Summary	233

---

<b>10</b>	<b>Propositional Quantification and Quotation Contexts</b>	234
1.	Introduction	234
2.	Grammar	235
3.	Hierarchies	236
4.	Semantics	238
5.	Discussion	242
<b>11</b>	<b>Quantifying in and out of Quotes</b>	244
1.	Logic as an Organon	244
2.	$O_2$ and $M_2$ Completely Separate	249
3.	$O_3$ a Proper Part of $M_3$	260
4.	$O_4$ and $M_4$ Overlap	275
	<b>Bibliography</b>	277
	<b>Index</b>	285