

**POVERTY, INEQUALITY,
AND THE FUTURE
OF SOCIAL POLICY**

Western States in the New World Order

Katherine McFate
Roger Lawson
William Julius Wilson

EDITORS

RUSSELL SAGE FOUNDATION / NEW YORK

CONTENTS

Acknowledgments xi

INTRODUCTION: WESTERN STATES IN THE NEW WORLD ORDER

Katherine McFate 1

Part I POVERTY, INCOME INEQUALITY, AND LABOR MARKET
INSECURITY: A COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE

Chapter 1 MARKETS AND STATES: POVERTY TRENDS
AND TRANSFER SYSTEM EFFECTIVENESS IN THE 1980s
Katherine McFate, Timothy Smeeding,
and Lee Rainwater 29

Chapter 2 POVERTY AND SOCIAL-ASSISTANCE DYNAMICS
IN THE UNITED STATES, CANADA, AND EUROPE
Greg J. Duncan, Björn Gustafsson, Richard Hauser,
Günther Schmaus, Stephen Jenkins,
Hans Messinger, Ruud Muffels, Brian Nolan,
Jean-Claude Ray, and Wolfgang Voges 67

Chapter 3 A COMPARISON OF POVERTY AND LIVING CONDITIONS
IN THE UNITED STATES, CANADA, SWEDEN, AND GERMANY
Susan Mayer 109

Chapter 4 LABOR INSECURITY THROUGH MARKET REGULATION:
LEGACY OF THE 1980s, CHALLENGE FOR THE 1990s
Guy Standing 153

Chapter 5 THE IMPACT OF TECHNOLOGICAL CHANGE,
DEINDUSTRIALIZATION, AND INTERNATIONALIZATION
OF TRADE ON EARNINGS INEQUALITY:
AN INTERNATIONAL PERSPECTIVE
Petter Gottschalk and Mary Joyce 197

Part II CHANGING FAMILY STRUCTURES:
PUBLIC POLICY AND LONE-PARENT FAMILIES

✓ *Chapter 6* GENDER ROLE AND FAMILY STRUCTURE CHANGES
IN THE ADVANCED INDUSTRIALIZED WEST:
IMPLICATIONS FOR SOCIAL POLICY
Sheila B. Kamerman 231

Chapter 7 FRENCH POLICIES TOWARDS LONE PARENTS:
SOCIAL CATEGORIES AND SOCIAL POLICIES
Nadine Lefaucheur 257

Chapter 8 SINGLE MOTHERS IN SWEDEN: WHY IS POVERTY LESS SEVERE?
Siv Gustafsson 291

Chapter 9 LONE PARENTS: THE CANADIAN EXPERIENCE
Ruth Rose 327

✓ *Chapter 10* SINGLE MOTHER FAMILIES AND SOCIAL POLICY:
LESSONS FOR THE UNITED STATES
FROM CANADA, FRANCE, AND SWEDEN
Sara McLanahan and Irwin Garfinkel 367

Part III YOUTH LABOR MARKET POLICIES

Chapter 11 IS THERE A PROBLEM WITH THE YOUTH LABOR MARKET,
AND IF SO, HOW SHOULD WE FIX IT?
Paul Osterman 387

Chapter 12 APPRENTICE TRAINING IN GERMANY:
THE EXPERIENCES OF THE 1980s
Bernard Casey 415

Chapter 13 SPECIAL MEASURES TO IMPROVE YOUTH EMPLOYMENT IN ITALY
Enrico Pugliese 439

✓ Chapter 14	POSTINDUSTRIALIZATION AND YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT: AFRICAN AMERICANS AS HARBINGERS	Troy Duster	461
<hr/>			
<i>Part IV</i>		MINORITIES IN ADVANCED INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES	
<hr/>			
Chapter 15	DIVERGENT DESTINIES: IMMIGRATION, POVERTY, AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP IN THE UNITED STATES	Alejandro Portes and Min Zhou	489
✓ Chapter 16	THE IMPACT OF ECONOMIC CHANGE ON MINORITIES AND MIGRANTS IN WESTERN EUROPE	Ian Gordon	521
✓ Chapter 17	THE COMPARATIVE STRUCTURE AND EXPERIENCE OF URBAN EXCLUSION: "RACE," CLASS, AND SPACE IN CHICAGO AND PARIS	Loïc Wacquant	543
Chapter 18	IMMIGRATION, MARGINALITY, AND FRENCH SOCIAL POLICY	Sophie Body-Gendrot	571
✓ Chapter 19	POVERTY, IMMIGRATION, AND MINORITY GROUPS: POLICIES TOWARD MINORITIES IN GREAT BRITAIN	Colin Brown	585
Chapter 20	ETHNIC MINORITIES IN THE NETHERLANDS	Justus Veenman	607
<hr/>			
<i>Part V</i>		THE FUTURE OF SOCIAL POLICY	
<hr/>			
✓ Chapter 21	TRAMPOLINES, SAFETY NETS, OR FREE FALL? LABOR MARKET POLICIES AND SOCIAL ASSISTANCE IN THE 1980s	Katherine McFate	631
Chapter 22	THE SOCIAL QUESTION	Hugh Hecló	665
✓ Chapter 23	POVERTY, SOCIAL RIGHTS, AND THE QUALITY OF CITIZENSHIP	Roger Lawson and William Julius Wilson	693
	Name Index		715
	Subject Index		723