## Contents

Preface

Acknowledgements		xiii
1	INTRODUCTION	1
	The liberal democratic paradigm	6
	Preliminaries I: Method	9
	Preliminaries II: Moral theory and political philosophy	14
	Structure of the book	17
	Chapter summary	21
	Notes on further reading	22
	ART I: BASIC ISSUES WITHIN THE LIBERAL Aradigm	23
2	THE PROBLEM OF POLITICAL AUTHORITY	25
2	The social contract tradition	26
	Hobbes's social contract: Mechanism, egoism, and rationality	28
	Locke: Reason, morality, and freedom	41
	Lessons from Rousseau and Kant	48
	From consent to legitimacy	52
	Chapter summary	56
	Case to consider	58
	Notes on further reading	58
3	DISTRIBUTIVE JUSTICE	60
	Distributive justice and equality	61
	Libertarianism	65
	Rawlsian distributive justice	74
	Varieties of egalitarianism	80
	From equality to the welfare state	87

xi

## CONTENTS

	Chapter summary	90
	Case to consider	92
	Notes on further reading	93
4	TOLERATION, PLURALISM, AND THE	
	FOUNDATIONS OF LIBERALISM	94
	The canons of liberalism	94
	The perfectionist challenge	103
	Utilitarian liberalism: Perfectionism in disguise?	108
	The response of political liberalism	111
	Liberalism, public discourse, and democracy	117
	Chapter summary	119
	Case to consider	121
	Notes on further reading	121
PA	RT II: CRITIQUE OF THE LIBERAL PARADIGM:	
	IALLENGES AND DEPARTURES	123
5	CONSERVATISM, COMMUNITARIANISM, AND THE	
	SOCIAL CONCEPTION OF THE SELF	125
	Conservatism	126
	Communitarianism	130
	Liberalism, freedom, and culture	145
	Chapter summary	148
	Case to consider	149
	Notes on further reading	150
6	RACE, GENDER, AND THE POLITICS OF IDENTITY	152
	Ideal theory and ongoing injustice	153
	Critical race theory	157
	Gender, sex, and the challenge of feminism	163
	Identity, injustice, and democracy	179
	Chapter summary	180
	Case to consider	183
	Notes on further reading	184
7	RADICAL CRITIQUE: MARXISM AND Post-modernism	185
	The legacy of Marx and Marxism	185
	Post-modern departures	199

## CONTENTS

Souther.

Epilogue: The hope of liberalism	207
Chapter summary	212
Case to consider	213
Notes on further reading	214
Notes	216
Bibliography	230
Index	245