

# Contents

Acknowledgments	vii
Introduction: Small Things	I
1 Democratic Subjects	19
<i>Subjects</i>	20
<i>Citizens and Subjects</i>	24
<i>Homo Politicus and Homo Civicus: Democracy     and Power</i>	28
<i>Producing the Poor, or Making Subjects</i>	34
<i>Making Citizens: Bio-Power</i>	38
2 The Liberal Arts of Governance	43
<i>Society as a Whole</i>	44
<i>Governing the Poor: Reform Movements     and Self-Help</i>	48
<i>Society as a Whole and Political Freedom</i>	54
<i>“Governing and Guiding Women”</i>	58
<i>The Crisis of Governability</i>	62
3 The Will to Empower: Technologies of Citizenship and the War on Poverty	67
<i>The Political Logic of Empowerment</i>	70
<i>The Political Economy of Empowerment</i>	72
<i>Modeling the Poor</i>	76
<i>Operationalizing Power</i>	81
<i>Arming the Poor</i>	84
<i>The Subjects of Power</i>	85

4	Revolutions Within: Self-Government and Self-Esteem	87
	<i>Liberation Therapy</i>	89
	<i>Constituting a State of Esteem</i>	92
	<i>A New Science of Politics</i>	96
	<i>Recovery of the Will</i>	101
5	Welfare Queens: Ruling by Number	104
	<i>Policing Democracy</i>	108
	<i>Mythical Queens</i>	110
	<i>The Terms of Poor Women's Citizenship</i>	113
	<i>The Terms of Resistance</i>	115
	Conclusion: Iteration	122
	Notes	127
	Index	147