Contents

AC	.KNUW	(LEDGMEN IS	X1	
INTRODUCTION				
I.	THE STATE, POWER AND AUTHORITY			
	I.	The Public Official	2	
	II.	Private and Public	4	
	III.	Power	9	
	IV.	Authoritative Power	15	
	V.	Coercive Power	19	
	VI.	Mills' Power Elite	21	
	VII.	Social Control and Integration	26	
	VIII.	The State	31	
II.	THE	38		
		Moral Obligation	40	
	I.	Legitimation	41	
	II.	Three Types of Theory	44	
	III.	Natural Law	45	
	IV.	Natural Rights and the Contract	49	
	V.	The General Will	56	
	VI.	Rawls' Theory of Political Obligation	57	
	VII.	Ought and Duty	65	
	VIII.	Wolff's Philosophical Anarchism	72	
	IX.	What If There Were No De Facto		
	Χ.	Authorities?	76	

III.	THE	LIBERAL STATE	91
	I.	Origins of the Liberal State	93
	II.	Contracts and Market Morality: Hobbes	98
	III.	Locke and the Natural Right to Property	104
	IV.	The Criticism of Rousseau	109
	ν.	The Criticism of Marx	118
	VI.	Freedom and Capitalism	131
IV.	THE	DEMOCRATIC STATE	144
	I.	Democracy in Greek Political Theory	145
	II.	Rule of the People	147
	III.		148
	IV.	Rule of Law and Tyranny	152
	· V .	Liberalism and Democracy	154
	VI.	Locke on Democracy	155
	VII.	American Republicanism	159
	VIII.	Rousseau and Democracy	166
	IX.	Class and Democracy in Karl Marx	170
	Χ.	Contemporary Liberal Democracy	175
V.	THE I	LIBERAL MORAL IDEAL	194
	I.	Liberty and Its Value	195
	II.	Liberal Freedom and Conservative	
		Freedom	196
	III.	The Conservative Moral Ideal	198
	IV.	The Dilemma of Freedom	201
	V.	The Liberal Response	203
	, VI.	Human Nature and Society	205
	VII.	Education and the Good	207
	VIII.	Justification of the Liberal Principle	211
	IX.	The Presumption in Favor of Liberty	215
	Χ.	The Moral Limits of Freedom	216

	XI.	The Violation of Distinct and	x
		Assignable Obligations	219
	XII.	Perceptible Hurt and the Idea	
		of Violence	220
	XIII.	Perceptible Hurt to Assignable	
		Individuals: Crimes Without Victims	
		and Free Speech	224
2	XIV.	Paternalism	226
	XV.	Freedom and Taxation	232
VI.	THE DEMOCRATIC COMMUNITY		
	I.	The Positive and Negative Critique	
		of Unfreedom	242
	II.	The Idea of the Democratic	
		Community	246
	III.	The Real World and the Ideal	
		of the Democratic Community	250
		а. С	

INDEX

259