## Contents

I. INTRODUCTION James P. Sterba, Introduction	1 2
<ul> <li>II. THE CONCEPT OF JUSTICE</li> <li>1. Aristotle, The Varieties of Justice</li> <li>2. Stanley I. Benn, The Nature of Justice</li> <li>3. Nicholas Rescher, The Canons of Distributive Justice</li> </ul>	13 14 26 33
<ul> <li>III. LIBERAL JUSTICE</li> <li>Section A The Contractual Tradition: Defenses and Critiques <ol> <li>Immanuel Kant, The Contractual Basis for a Just Society</li> <li>John Rawls, Justice as Rational Choice Behind a Veil of Ignorance</li> <li>Ronald Dworkin, Hypothetical Contracts and Rights</li> <li>Richard Miller, Rawls and Marxism</li> </ol> </li> <li>Section B The Utilitarian Tradition: Defenses and a Critique <ol> <li>John Stuart Mill, On the Connection Between Justice and Utility</li> <li>R. M. Hare, Justice and Equality</li> <li>John Rawls, Utilitarianism and the Distinction Between Persons</li> </ol> </li> </ul>	41 42 49 68 81 91 92 105 120
<ul> <li>IV. LIBERTARIAN JUSTICE: DEFENSES AND A CRITIQUE</li> <li>11. F. A. Hayek, Liberty, Equality, and Merit</li> <li>12. Milton Friedman, The Distribution of Income</li> <li>13. Robert Nozick, Distributive Justice</li> <li>14. James P. Sterba, Neo-Libertarianism</li> </ul>	125 126 140 148 172
<ul> <li>V. SOCIALIST JUSTICE: DEFENSES AND A CRITIQUE</li> <li>15. Karl Marx and Friedrich Engels, The Socialist Ideal</li> <li>16. Edward Nell and Onora O'Neill, Justice Under Socialism</li> <li>17. Steven Lukes, Socialism and Equality</li> <li>18. John Hospers, Socialism and Liberty</li> <li>Suggestions for Further Reading</li> </ul>	187 188 200 211 231 257