

Contents

Acknowledgments	ix
Introduction	1
Part 1. Identity, Community, and Oppression: A Sexual Minority in the Making	
1. Homosexuality and American Society: An Overview	9
2. Forging a Group Identity: World War II and the Emergence of an Urban Gay Subculture	23
3. The Bonds of Oppression: Gay Life in the 1950s	40
Part 2. The 1950s: Radical Visions and Conformist Pressures	
4. Radical Beginnings of the Mattachine Society	57
5. Retreat to Respectability	75
6. Dual Identity and Lesbian Autonomy: The Beginnings of Separate Organizing Among Women	92
7. The Quest for Legitimacy	108
Part 3. The 1960s: Civil Rights and the Pursuit of Equality	
8. Gay Life in the Public Eye	129
9. Civil Rights and Direct Action: The New East Coast Militancy, 1961–1965	149

10. The Movement and the Subculture Converge: San Francisco During the Early 1960s	176
11. High Hopes and Modest Gains	196
Part 4. The Liberation Impulse	
12. A New Beginning: The Birth of Gay Liberation	223
13. Conclusion	240
Index	251