

**POVERTY**  
**IN THE**  
**AMERICAN**  
**DREAM**  
**WOMEN & CHILDREN**  
**FIRST**

**BY**  
**KARIN STALLARD**  
**BARBARA EHRENREICH**  
**HOLLY SKLAR**

**INC PAMPHLET NO. 1**  
**SERIES CO-EDITORS:**  
**HOLLY SKLAR & GLORIA JACOBS**  
**DESIGNER: CYNTHIA CARR**  
**TABLES COMPILED BY**  
**KARIN STALLARD & HOLLY SKLAR**  
**WITH JANE BEDELL & RUTHANN EVANOFF**

---

**INSTITUTE FOR NEW COMMUNICATIONS**  
**SOUTH END PRESS**  
**1983**

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>List of Tables and Boxes</b>	4
<b>I. Women and Children First</b>	5
The “Feminization of Poverty”	
Poverty May Be a Divorce Away	
Displaced Homemakers	
<b>II. Women’s Work</b>	17
“Decade of Liberation”	
The Pink Collar Ghetto	
Childcare	
Jobs: The Case of the “Disappearing Middle”	
<b>III. The “Compassionate State”?</b>	27
Blaming the Victim	
Welfare Is No Game	
Workfare: “Modern Day Slave Market”	
Turning Back the Clock	
<b>IV. “Reagan Hood Takes from the Needy and Gives to the Greedy”</b>	37
Trickle Up Economics	
Food and Nutrition Programs on the Chopping Block	
“If You Think the System Is Working, Ask Someone Who Isn’t”	
Throwing Money at the Military	
Welfare for the Wealthy, Free Enterprise for the Poor	
<b>V. Looking Back and Looking Forward</b>	51
Downward Mobility	
Toward a Feminist Economic Program	
<b>Footnotes</b>	59
<b>Selected Readings</b>	61
<b>Resource Organizations</b>	62
<b>Interviews</b>	64
<b>About the Authors</b>	65
<b>Note to Readers</b>	65