Figures and Tables

1.1	Percentage of Families Headed by a Female with Children, 1987	7
1.2	Percentage of Poor in Female-headed Households	12
1.3	Poverty Rate of Families, by Type and Race, 1987	12
1.4	Poverty Rate of Children	13
1.5	Percentage of Poor Children in Female-headed	
	Households	14
2.1	Poor Female Heads of Families	19
2.2	Poverty Rate of Female Heads of Families	21
2.3	Percentage of Poor Children, by Race, 1987	33
2.4	Poverty Rates of Children, by Family Type, 1987	37
Tat	bles	
1.1	Women's Participation in the Labor Force	5
1.2	Families with Children under 18 by Type,	
	Selected Years, 1959-1987	6
1.3	Poverty Schedule: Family of Four (Nonfarm), 1959-1987	9

viii POOR WOMEN, POOR FAMILIES

1.4	Poverty Rate for Families, by Type of Family, Race, and Spanish Origin, 1959-1987	10–11
2.1	Poor Female Family Heads (No Husband Present), by Race	20
2.2	Poor in Female-headed Households (No Husband Presen by Race	
2.3	Poor in Female-headed Families (No Husband Present), by Race	26–27
2.4	Female-headed Households (No Husband Present)	27
2.5	Number of Children below the Poverty Level by Race of Family Head	30–31
2.6	Poor Children in Female-headed Families (No Husband Present)	34–35
2.7	Poverty Rates per 100 Children by Family Type and Race, 1983	38
3.1	Divorce Rates, 1960-1987	43
3.2	Women Seeking Child Support, by Race, 1985	46
3.3	Poor Female-headed Families: Mean Income Deficit	51
3.4	Correlates of Female-headed Family Poverty, by Race	53
4.1	Federal and State Expenditures for Selected Social Welfare Programs	68–69
4.2	Percent of Total Social Welfare Expenditure for Selected Programs, by Selected Years	70
4.3	Social Welfare Expenditure as a Percent of Government Expenditure	71
4.4	Participation in Means-tested and Non-Means-tested Programs	72
4.5	Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC)	74–75
4.6	AFDC Average Monthly Payments in Current and 1987 Dollars, 1950-87	77
4.7	AFDC Families, Recipients, and Payments, by State, August 1986	80
6.1	Cost-Effective Programs for Children	158-159