Contents

Prologue	3
Part One / PERSONAL RIGHTS	
1 / The Concept of Rights Analyzed	15
1.1. Perfectionism and Individualism	15
1.2. Rules Corresponding to Rights	18
1.3. Rules for Rights Distinguished from Other Rules	24
1.4. Rights as Rule-Utilitarian Devices	38
2 / Rights Particularized as Major Tests of	
Government	45
2.1. The Rights Chosen to Be Democratic and	
Transcultural	45
2.2. The Right to Private Property	48
2.3. The Right to a Livelihood	62
2.4. A Consolidated Test Including Other Rights	76
2.5. Tests Beyond the Test of Rights	80
Part Two / HUMAN WELFARE	
1 / Welfare Distinguished from Rights	87
1.1. Logically Distinct Considerations	87
1.2. Welfare as an Argument for Rights	90
1.3. Separate Attention Required in Practice	94
2 / Evidence for Welfare Shaped by	
Census-Notion	103
2.1. Census Form of Conclusive Evidence	104
2.2. Conflicts Between Census Topics	111

viii / Contents	
2.3. A New Assessment of Utilitarianism	113
2.4. Individualism of the Concept of Welfare	115
3 / Welfare Distinguished from Preferences	121
3.1. Conflation of Welfare with Preferences	122
3.2. Preferences One Topic for Census Among	
Many	131
3.3. Influence of Preferences on the Concept	
of Welfare	133
3.4. The Definition of Human Welfare	142
3.5. A Comprehensive Test of Welfare	143
Part Three / COLLECTIVE PREFERENCE	;
1 / Direct Tests	151
1.1. Basic Connection with Majority Rule	151
1.2. Majority Mandate: A Paradigm	153
1.3. Majority Mandate: The Test	165
1.4. A Bargaining Test	178
2 / An Indirect Test	193
2.1. Need for an Indirect Test	193
2.2. A Contemporary Rationale of American	2.00
Government	196
2.3. Extracting a Test from the Rationale	208
2.4. Relevance and Efficacy of the Test	216
Epilogue	2 2 I
BIBLIOGRAPHY	225
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	233

INDEX