Contents

vii

Acknowledgements

	Preface	viii
PAI	RT ONE DOUBTS ABOUT DEMOCRACY	
1	Types of Democratic Theory Appendix A: The fundamental rule of Bentham, its relation to morality and to the self-preference principle Appendix B: Democracy misconceived, a paradox	3
2	The Attack on Democracy as an Illusion The anarchist and Marxist attack on bourgeois democracy The academic sceptics contrasted with the anarchists	34
3	The Academic Attack on Democracy Michels and the iron law of oligarchy The political class or elite Kinds of leadership Appendix: The demand for democracy and its political effects	52
PAI	RT TWO DEMOCRATIC THEORY REVISED	
4	Schumpeter and Free Competition for Power Schumpeter's scepticism about the will of the people (a) 'The classical theory of democracy' (b) The idea of a collective will Schumpeter's account of democracy Schumpeter's conception of the manufactured will	95
5	The Spoiling of American Democracy	130
6	Neo-Utilitarian Theories of Democracy Rational action and self-interest Private aims and social means to their achievement	148

Irrelevancies and false issues

- (a) Political equality
- (b) Rationality and information, Downs's paradox

7 A Summary and Some Further Arguments

180

Democracy and political equality
Political responsibility
Free elections and competition between parties
Well-informed and rational political action
Private rights and political rights
Kinds of democracy