

# Contents

<i>Notes on Contributors</i>	vii
Introduction <i>Will Kymlicka</i>	1
<b>I Historical Background</b>	
1. The Individual, the State, and Ethnic Communities in Political Theory <i>Vernon Van Dyke</i>	31
2. Marx, Engels, and the National Question <i>Ephraim Nimni</i>	57
<b>II Cultural Membership</b>	
3. National Self-Determination <i>Avishai Margalit &amp; Joseph Raz</i>	79
4. Minority Cultures and the Cosmopolitan Alternative <i>Jeremy Waldron</i>	93
<b>III Forms of Cultural Pluralism</b>	
5. Individual Rights against Group Rights <i>Nathan Glazer</i>	123
6. Pluralism: A Political Perspective <i>Michael Walzer</i>	139
7. Together in Difference: Transforming the Logic of Group Political Conflict <i>Iris Marion Young</i>	155
<b>IV Individual Rights and Group Rights</b>	
8. Native Rights as Collective Rights: A Question of Group Self-Preservation <i>Darlene M. Johnston</i>	179
9. Some Confusions Concerning Collective Rights <i>Michael Hartney</i>	202

vi Contents

10. Are There Any Cultural Rights?  
*Chandran Kukathas* 228
11. Internal Minorities and their Rights  
*Leslie Green* 256

**V Minority Cultures and Democratic Theory**

12. Self-Determination versus Pre-Determination of Ethnic  
Minorities in Power-Sharing Systems  
*Arend Lijphart* 275
13. Democracy and Difference: Some Problems for Feminist Theory  
*Anne Phillips* 288

**VI Controversies**

14. The Rushdie Affair: Research Agenda for Political Philosophy  
*Bhikhu Parekh* 303
15. The Capacity of International Law to Advance Ethnic or  
Nationality Rights Claims  
*S. James Anaya* 321
16. Aliens and Citizens: The Case for Open Borders  
*Joseph H. Carens* 331
17. The Morality of Secession  
*Allen Buchanan* 350
- Guide to Further Reading* 375
- Index* 383