## **Contents**

Preface

Preface		page ix
Acknowledgments		xi
	PART I: INTRODUCTION: MORAL BASES OF STATE ACTION	
1 2	Utilitarianism as a public philosophy The state as a moral agent	3 28
	PART II: MORALITY, PUBLIC AND PRIVATE	
3	Do motives matter? Government house utilitarianism	47 60
5 6 7	PART III: SHAPING PRIVATE CONDUCT Responsibilities Distributing credit and blame Apportioning responsibilities	81 88 100
	PART IV: SHAPING PUBLIC POLICIES	
	Respecting and overriding preferences	
8 9 10	Liberalism and the best-judge principle Laundering preferences Heroic measures and false hopes Theories of compensation	119 132 149 160

## Contents

## Ensuring social security

12	Stabilizing expectations	183
13	Compensation and redistribution	207
14	Basic income	228
15	Relative needs	244
	International ethics	
16	What is so special about our fellow countrymen?	265
17	Nuclear disarmament as a moral certainty	288
18	International ethics and the environmental crisis	306
References		321
Name index		347