## Contents

| Preface               |  | ix   |
|-----------------------|--|--|
| List of abbreviations |  | xii  |
| Introduction:         | Why Citizenship? A contested concept Struggle and agency The book: outline and disciplinary approach   | 1<br>3<br>4<br>7                           |
| Part I                | A THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK  | 11   |
| Chapter 1             | What is Citizenship? An essentially contested concept Citizenship as rights Citizenship as general obligation Citizenship as political obligation A critical synthesis Conclusion  | 13<br>14<br>15<br>18<br>23<br>33<br>41     |
| Chapter 2             | Inclusion or Exclusion? Inclusion/exclusion The 'age of migration' The nation-state under pressure Beyond the nation-state? Shifting the boundaries of exclusion/inclusion Conclusion  | 42<br>43<br>44<br>51<br>55<br>63<br>65     |
| Chapter 3             | A Differentiated Universalism Women's historical exclusion from citizenship Diversity, division and difference The challenge of diversity and difference for citizenship Living with the tension between the universal and particular Conclusion | 66<br>66<br>72<br>78<br>87<br>90           |
| Chapter 4             | Beyond Dichotomy A gender-neutral or gender-differentiated citizenship? Beyond equality vs difference Beyond an ethic of justice vs an ethic of care (In)dependence, autonomy and interdependence Across the binary divides Conclusion           | 91<br>92<br>94<br>100<br>105<br>115<br>116 |

viii Contents

| Part II              | ACROSS THE PUBLIC-PRIVATE DIVIDE: POLICY, PRACTICE AND POLITICS  | 117               |
|----------------------|--|-------------------|
| Chapter 5            | Private-Public: the Barriers to Citizenship<br>Contesting the public-private divide                              | <b>119</b><br>119 |
|                      | Autonomy undermined or promoted at the public–private intersection The sexual division of labour, responsibility | 126               |
|                      | and time   | 130               |
|                      | The economic key to women's citizenship Conclusion   | 139<br>143        |
| Chapter 6            | Women's Political Citizenship: Different   |                   |
|                      | and Equal  | 145               |
|                      | The masculine sphere of formal politics  | 146               |
|                      | The feminine sphere of informal politics   | 147               |
|                      | A different politics? A more inclusive formal politics   | 149<br>155        |
|                      | Conclusion: Towards a woman-friendly   | 155               |
|                      | political citizenship  | 166               |
| Chapter 7            | Women's Social Citizenship: Earning  | 1/0               |
|                      | and Caring   | 168               |
|                      | Women as actors on the political stage of the welfare state  | 169               |
|                      | The two sides of the welfare state for   | 109               |
|                      | women's social citizenship   | 171               |
|                      | Gendered welfare regimes and the state   | 173               |
|                      | Who is a social citizen?   | 176               |
|                      | Shifting the sexual division of labour The balance of public and private   | 179               |
|                      | responsibility for care  | 182               |
|                      | Paid work as citizenship obligation:   |                   |
|                      | the case of lone parents   | 190               |
|                      | Conclusion   | 194               |
| Conclusion:          | Towards a Feminist Theory and  | 105               |
|                      | Praxis of Citizenship A feminist citizenship theory: building  | 195               |
|                      | blocks and threads   | 196               |
|                      | A feminist citizenship praxis  | 199               |
| Notes and References |  | 205               |
| Bibliography         |  | 239               |
| Index                |  | 280               |