# Contents

	Preface Acknowledgments	xi xiii
1	Introduction: from interdependence and institutions to globalization and governance ROBERT O. KEOHANE, 2002	1
	From interdependence to institutional theory 2 Institutional and realist theory 6 Institutionalism and the puzzle of compliance 7 Liberalism, sovereignty and security 10 From institutions to law 12 From interdependence to globalism 14 From institutions to governance 15	
	RT I rerdependence and institutions	25
2	International institutions: can interdependence work? ROBERT O. KEOHANE, 1998	27
	Theory and reality, 1919–89 28 Yesterday's controversies: 1989–95 31 Today's debates 32 Overcoming the democratic deficit 34 Want to know more? 37	
3	International liberalism reconsidered ROBERT O. KEOHANE, 1990	39
	Marxism and realism 41	

#### viii Contents

Liberalism as a theory of international relations 44 Evaluating liberalism: doctrine and practice 53

#### 4 Hobbes's dilemma and institutional change in world politics: sovereignty in international society

ROBERT Ó. KEOHANE, 1995

Hobbes's dilemma and the institutionalist response 66 Institutions: constitutional government and sovereignty 68 Sovereignty under conditions of high interdependence 71 Zones of peace and conflict: a partially Hobbesian world 75 Responses to conflict: is the United States bound to lead? 77 Conclusion 79

## 5 Risk, threat, and security institutions

CELESTE A. WALLANDER AND ROBERT O. KEOHANE, 1999

A typology of security institutions 90 Institutional hypotheses on change and adaptation 95 The transformation of NATO 104 Conclusions 108

#### PART II Law

115

6	International relations and international law: two optics	117
	ROBERT O. KEOHANE, 1996	

The "instrumentalist optic" 119 International law and the "normative optic" 120 Evaluation 122 The optics' causal pathways and their common nodes 123 Conclusion 128

# 7 The concept of legalization 132 KENNETH W. ABBOTT, ROBERT O. KEOHANE, ANDREW MORAVCSIK, ANNE-MARIE SLAUGHTER AND DUNCAN SNIDAL, 2000 132

The elements of legalization 132 The variability of legalization 134 The dimensions of legalization 139 Conclusion 148

#### 63

88

8	<b>Legalized dispute resolution: interstate and transnational</b> ROBERT O. KEOHANE, ANDREW MORAVCSIK AND ANNE-MARIE SLAUGHTER, 2000	152
	A typology of dispute resolution 154 The politics of litigation and compliance: from interstate to judicial politics 164 The interstate and transnational dynamics of legalization 173 Conclusion 181	
	PART III Globalism, liberalism, and governance	
9	<b>Governance in a globalizing world</b> ROBERT O. KEOHANE AND JOSEPH S. NYE JR., 2000	193
	Defining globalism 193 Globalization and levels of governance 202 Globalization and domestic governance 204 The governance of globalism: regimes, networks, norms 208 Conclusions: globalism and governance 214	
10	The club model of multilateral cooperation and problems of democratic legitimacy ROBERT O. KEOHANE AND JOSEPH S. NYE JR., 2001	219
	The club model of multilateral cooperation 220 Adversary democracy and unitary democracy in global institutions 226 Transparency and participation in the WTO 227 Democracy, legitimacy, and accountability 233 Conclusions: the WTO, legitimacy, and governance 241	
11	Governance in a partially globalized world ROBERT O. KEOHANE, 2000	245
	Desirable institutions for a partially globalized world 247 Institutional existence and power 250 Institutional design: bringing ideals and reality together 260 Conclusion 265	

x Contents

### 12 The globalization of informal violence, theories of world politics, and the "liberalism of fear" ROBERT O. KEOHANE, 2002

The globalization of informal violence and the reconceptualization of space 273 Interdependence and power 276 Institutions and legitimacy 277 The "liberalism of fear" 281 Conclusion 284

Index

288