

C O N T E N T S

<i>Preface</i>	xi
1 Introduction: A Tale of Two Tendencies in International Law	1
Justice in Philosophy and Law, 1	
Statism and Cosmopolitanism in Contemporary International Law, 2	
The Road Ahead, 6	
2 Rawlsian Constructivism and Cosmopolitan Justice	7
Rawls's Constructivism, 8	
<i>Rawls's Justification of Human Rights</i> , 9	
<i>Democracy</i> , 10	
<i>Egalitarianism</i> , 12	
<i>Justice or Expediency</i> , 14	
Cosmopolitan Constructivism, 16	
Universality and Political Constructivism, 18	
<i>The Democratic Conception and the Self-conception of Persons</i> , 19	
<i>Justifying the Democratic Conception of Persons</i> , 20	
<i>Characterizing the Nature of the Justification</i> , 23	
<i>The Truth of the Principles of Justice</i> , 24	
Toleration, 26	
Conclusion, 28	
3 The Borders of Justice	30
Duties of Justice, 31	
<i>Associative Duties and Duties of Justice</i> , 32	

<i>Duties of Justice and Institutions</i> , 33	
<i>Associative Duties and Moral Equality</i> , 33	
<i>Associative Duties and Attitudes</i> , 35	
Global Justice, 36	
<i>The Global Association</i> , 36	
<i>A Failed Limiting Strategy</i> , 38	
The Question of Consistency, 39	
Three Objections, 44	
<i>Distance</i> , 44	
<i>Degree of Association</i> , 45	
<i>Moral Triage</i> , 46	
Patriotism, 47	
Nationalism, 51	
Protectionism and Immigration, 54	
<i>Protectionism</i> , 55	
<i>Immigration</i> , 61	
Conclusion, 67	
4 Global Egalitarianism and Imperialism	68
Skepticism about Duties of Global Distributive Justice, 69	
<i>Rawls</i> , 70	
<i>Barry</i> , 72	
<i>Nardin</i> , 74	
<i>Goodin</i> , 75	
<i>Walzer</i> , 76	
Egalitarian Principles, 78	
<i>Liberal Equality</i> , 78	
<i>Democratic Equality</i> , 80	
<i>Two Objections</i> , 81	
<i>Primary Goods, Capabilities, and Gender Inequality</i> , 83	
Analyzing Imperialism, 87	
<i>Empirical Theories</i> , 87	
<i>The Role of Moral Theory</i> , 88	
<i>Reparations</i> , 91	
Problems of Global Distributive Justice in Development, 92	

	<i>The Case for Debt Cancellation</i> , 92	
	<i>The Costs of Global Warming</i> , 97	
	Conclusion, 100	
5	Cosmopolitan Sovereignty and Justified Intervention	102
	The Concepts of Sovereignty and Intervention, 103	
	Sovereignty from the Cosmopolitan Point of View, 104	
	The Statist Conception of Sovereignty, 105	
	<i>Sovereignty as Dominium</i> , 106	
	<i>The Right to Share a Common Life Together</i> , 107	
	<i>Independence</i> , 108	
	<i>The Constitution of Moral Personality</i> , 108	
	<i>Tolerance and Pluralism</i> , 111	
	<i>Relativism</i> , 111	
	<i>Peace</i> , 112	
	<i>Self-emancipation and Paternalism</i> , 114	
	<i>Anti-imperialism</i> , 116	
	Intervention, 117	
	<i>Basic Structures and Government Policies</i> , 117	
	<i>Conditions of Justified Intervention</i> , 118	
	<i>Permissible versus Obligatory Intervention</i> , 122	
	Intervention or Isolation, 125	
	Conclusion, 126	
6	A Cosmopolitan Account of National Self-determination	128
	Cosmopolitanism versus Nationalism, 128	
	National Self-determination, 129	
	<i>The Problem of Rational Revision</i> , 130	
	<i>A Non-nationalist Account of National Self-determination</i> , 131	
	<i>Who Bears the Right to National Self-determination?</i> , 131	
	Nonterritorial-Based National Self-determination, 132	
	Territorial-Based National Self-determination, 134	
	<i>The Right to Secede</i> , 135	
	<i>Constraints on the Right to Secede</i> , 137	
	<i>Two Objections</i> , 138	
	<i>Two Alternative Accounts of the Right to Secede</i> , 139	

<i>General Challenges to the Right to Secede</i> , 140	
Conclusion, 141	
7 Political Realism, Pacifism, and the Justice of War	142
Political Realism or Politics without Morals, 143	
Pacifism, 148	
<i>Skeptical Pacifism</i> , 148	
<i>Normative Pacifism</i> , 150	
The Just Use of Military Force, 158	
<i>The Statist Account of Just Cause</i> , 158	
<i>The Cosmopolitan Account of Just Cause</i> , 159	
<i>Imperialism and War</i> , 160	
<i>The Gulf War</i> , 161	
<i>The Kosovo War</i> , 162	
Conclusion, 170	
8 Concluding Remarks: Toward an Egalitarian World Order	171
Principles, Institutions, and Agents, 171	
Cosmopolitan Hope, 175	
<i>Notes</i>	177
<i>Bibliography</i>	205
<i>Index</i>	217