

Contents

INTRODUCTION	1
Violence and Politics	
Mark Ungar, Sally Avery Bermanzohn, and Kenton Worcester	

PART ONE: States, Social Groups, and Contentious Politics

CHAPTER ONE	13
Violent and Nonviolent Trajectories in Contentious Politics	
Charles Tilly	
CHAPTER TWO	32
Private Armies and the Decline of the State	
Ulric Shannon	
CHAPTER THREE	48
State Violence and LGBT Rights	
Mark Ungar	
CHAPTER FOUR	67
Globalization, Weak States, and the Death Toll in East Asia	
Bridget Welsh	
CHAPTER FIVE	90
Political Islam: Inclusion or Violence?	
Najib Ghadbian	

CHAPTER SIX	107
State Rape: Sexual Violence as Genocide	
Lisa Sharlach	

Part Two: Identities, Adversaries, and Democratic Values

CHAPTER SEVEN	127
From Protest to Retribution: The Guerrilla Politics of Pro-life Violence	
Carol Mason	
CHAPTER EIGHT	146
Violence, Nonviolence, and the U.S. Civil Rights Movement	
Sally Avery Bermanzohn	
CHAPTER NINE	165
Ethnonational Conflicts, Democratization, and Hate Crime	
Roger MacGinty	
CHAPTER TEN	184
Economics, Violence, and Protest in Venezuela: A Preview of the Global Future?	
Margarita López Maya, Luis E. Lander, and Mark Ungar	
CHAPTER ELEVEN	209
The Clash Within: Intrapsychically Created Enemies and Their Roles in Ethnonationalist Conflict	
Jeffrey Murer	
CHAPTER TWELVE	226
Fear and Democracy	
John Keane	
Contributors	245
Index	247