

# Contents

---

<i>List of figures</i>	<i>page</i> ix
<i>List of tables</i>	xii
<i>Preface</i>	xiii
1 A puzzle: the cross-cultural consistency of gender roles in war	1
Introduction	1
A. The universal gendering of war	10
B. The universal potential for war	22
C. Feminist theories of war and peace	34
Conclusion	57
2 Women warriors: the historical record of female combatants	59
Introduction	59
A. Female combat units	60
B. Mixed-gender units	77
C. Individual women fighters	106
D. Women military leaders	116
Conclusion	127
3 Bodies: the biology of individual gender	128
Introduction	128
A. Genetics	139
B. Testosterone levels	143
C. Size and strength	159
D. Brains and cognition	169
E. Female sex hormones	179
Conclusion	182
4 Groups: bonding, hierarchy, and social identity	183
Introduction	183
A. Male bonding	194
B. Ability to work in hierarchies	203
C. In-group/out-group psychology	217
D. Childhood gender segregation	228
Conclusion	249

5	Heroes: the making of militarized masculinity	251
	Introduction	251
	A. Test of manhood as a motivation to fight	252
	B. Feminine reinforcement of soldiers' masculinity	301
	C. Women's peace activism	322
	Conclusion	331
6	Conquests: sex, rape, and exploitation in wartime	332
	Introduction	332
	A. Male sexuality as a cause of aggression	333
	B. Feminization of enemies as symbolic domination	356
	C. Dependence on exploiting women's labor	380
	Conclusion	402
7	Reflections: the mutuality of gender and war	403
	<i>References</i>	415
	<i>Index</i>	481