Contents

PREFACE vii

CHAPTER ONE

13

40 48

What Deliberative Democracy Means 1
What Is Deliberative Democracy? 3
How Democratic Is Deliberation? 8
What Purposes Does Deliberative Democracy Serve? 10
Why Is Deliberative Democracy Better Than Aggregative Democracy?
What Kind of Deliberative Democracy? 21
How Far Should Deliberative Democracy Reach? 29
How Can Deliberative Democrats Respond to Theoretical Objections?
How Can Deliberative Democrats Respond to Practical Objections?
Whither Deliberative Democracy? 56
CHAPTER TWO
Moral Conflict and Political Consensus 64
Principles of Preclusion 66
Principles of Accommodation 79
A Public Philosophy 90
CHAPTER THREE
Deliberative Democracy beyond Process 95
Why Reciprocity Requires Deliberation 98
Why Reciprocity Requires Substantive Principles 102
Why the Principles Should Be Morally Provisional 110
Why the Principles Should Be Politically Provisional 116
When Moral and Political Judgments Conflict 119

CONTENTS

CHAPTER FOUR

Why Deliberative Democracy Is Different	125
Democratic Responses to Disagreement 127	

Democratic Responses to Disagreement 127
Principles of Deliberative Democracy 133

CHAPTER FIVE

Just Deliberation about Health Care 139

Accessible Reasons 144
Moral Reasons 147
Respectful Reasons 151
Revisable Reasons 156

CHAPTER SIX

The Moral Foundations of Truth Commissions 160

The Moral Burden 163
The Realist Response 166
The Compassionate Response 170
The Historicist Response 175
Democratic Reciprocity 178
The Economy of Moral Disagreement 181

NOTES 189

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS 207

PREVIOUS WORKS JOINTLY AUTHORED BY AMY GUTMANN & DENNIS THOMPSON 209

INDEX 211