## **Contents**

	Preface	xi
1.	Introduction: Regional Patterns in a Post-City Age H. V. Savitch and Ronald K. Vogel	1
	Old and New Studies of Regionalism	1
	Why Regions?	3
	Interdependence Amid Disparity	5
	Patterns of Institutional Refraction	11
	The Functional City and Regional Politics	16
Par	t I. Avoidance and Conflict	
2.	New York: The Politics of Conflict and Avoidance Bruce Berg and Paul Kantor	25
	Introduction	25
	The Political Economy of Regional Change	27
	The Postindustrial Economy and Regional Interests	29
	The Postindustrial Region and Governmental Cooperation	36
	Political Entrepreneurship and Regional Cooperation	37
	The Only Planning Game in Town:	
	The Port Authority and Regional Politics	39
	The Consequences of Noncooperation:	
	Policy Voids and Inequality	45
3.	Los Angeles: Politics Without Governance Alan L. Saltzstein	51
	I. The Environment of Greater Los Angeles	52
	II. Political Organizations of Greater Los Angeles	58
	III. Regional Decision Making	62
	IV. Toward Regional Government?	69

4.	St. Louis: A Politically Fragmented Area  Donald Phares and Claude Louishomme	72
		70
	Whither Regional Governance? The St. Louis Area "Functional City"	72 73
	A Profile of the St. Louis Area	75
	St. Louis as a Case Study	79
	Regional Cooperation or More Fragmentation:	17
	The Power of the Fisc?	81
	Regional Versus Local Governance: An Ongoing Tension	83
	Governmental Reform Using the Missouri Constitution	84
	Toward Comprehensive Governance Reform in St. Louis	85
	Enter the Courts: The Legality of Governance	
	Reorganization in St. Louis	87
	Resolution Absent Reform	87
	Governance Reform Again?: The 1990 Board of Electors Plan	88
	Enter Incremental Reform: A Boundary Commission	89
	Existing "Governance" Arrangements in the St. Louis Area	90
	The Present Status of Governance and Fiscal Reform	
	in St. Louis	92
	What's Next for Reform in St. Louis?	93
Par	t II. Mutual Adjustment	
5.	Washington, D.C.: Cautious and Constrained	
	Cooperation	101
	Jeffrey Henig, David Brunori, and Mark Ebert	
	Profile of the Washington Region	103
	The MWCOG: Regional Cooperation, Within Limits	106
	Law Enforcement: A Case Study in Cooperation	112
	The Impact of the Federal Government on	
	Regionalism in Its Own Backyard	117
	Conclusions	124
6.	Louisville: Compacts and Antagonistic Cooperation H. V. Savitch and Ronald K. Vogel	130
	Defining the Functional City: A Regional Profile	131
	Regional Development	134
	Regional Governance	141
	Assessing the Compact	145

The Compact: Metropolitan Government or Governance? Conclusion	152 154
7. Pittsburgh: Partnerships in a Regional City Louise Jezierski	159
A Short History of the Pittsburgh Regional Political Economy: From Gateway to Steel to Corporate	
Headquarters	162
Annexation, Planning, and Consolidation of the Metropolitan Landscape	163
Partnership and Renaissance I: 1943-1970	165
Community Mobilization and the Interlude (1970-1977)	168
Manufacturing Declines and the Regional	100
Economy Restructures	169
Renaissance II: Downtown and Neighborhoods (1978-1988) Renaissance III: High Technology and Services	171
(1982 to the Present)	172
Growing New Regional Economies:	.,2
Partnerships in a Global Economy	177
Part III. Metropolitan Government	
8. Miami: Experiences in Regional Government Genie Stowers	185
Miami/Dade County in the 1990s	186
Metropolitan Dade County: Fulfillment of a Promise?	190
Metropolitan Dade County—A Success?	195
The "Other Region"	201
Conclusion	203
9. Minneapolis-St. Paul: Structuring Metropolitan	
Government	206
John J. Harrigan	
Positioning for Global Competition	207
Growing Central City/Suburban Disparities	209
The Great Hopes for Metropolitan Governance	213
The Great Hopes Gone Sour	217
Regime Change and the Metropolitan Crisis	219
Tinkering With the System in the 1990s	223
Conclusion	226

10.	Jacksonville: Consolidation and Regional Governance Bert Swanson	229
	Introduction	229
	Perceptions and Prescriptions of Jacksonville Reformers (The Intervention)	232
	Changing Socioeconomic, Political, and Power Profiles of the Jacksonville Metropolis	
	(Pre- and Post-Intervention Consequences)	238
	Conclusions	248
11.	Portland: The Metropolitan Umbrella Arthur C. Nelson	253
	Introduction	253
	Political-Economic Context	254
	The Metropolitan Governance Context	257
	More Metropolitan Umbrellas?	268
Par	t IV. Conclusion	
12.	Perspectives for the Present and Lessons for the Future H. V. Savitch and Ronald K. Vogel	275
	Perspectives	275
	Avoidance and Conflict	276
	Mutual Adjustment	279
	Metropolitan Government	282
	Lessons	287
	Index	303
	About the Authors	307
	About the Authors	307