Contents

	Acknowledgments	ix
	Introduction	Ι
PART I	Toward a Theory of Universal Human Rights	7
Г	The Concept of Human Rights1The Nature of Rights2Special Features of Human Rights3The Source of Human Rights4The Subjects of Human Rights5What Human Rights Do We Have?21	9
2	The Interdependence and Indivisibility of Human Rightst The Civil-Political, Economic-Social Dichotomy282 Basic Rights37	28
PART I	Human Rights, Liberalism, and the West	47
3	Non-Western Conceptions of Human Rights11121121121121212121212121212121212121212121212233333333333441414141415414144555555666666666666666666666<	49
4	 Human Dignity, Human Rights, and Political Regimes by Rhoda E. Howard and Jack Donnelly I Liberalism and Human Rights: A Necessary Connection 68 2 Equality, Autonomy, and Communitarian Societies 75 3 Human Dignity, Human Rights, and Political Regimes 84 	66

I Locke and the The Individua Private Prope 4 "Positive" R 5 Economic and	rty and the State 93 ights 100	88
PART III Human R	lights and Cultural Relativism	107
I Defining "Cu 2 Relativity and 3 Varieties of C 4 Culture and R	tivism and Universal Human Rights altural Relativism'' 109 d Universality: A Necessary Tension 110 Cultural Relativism 114 Relativism 118 aims of Cultural Relativism 121	109
 Human Rigi Caste, Status The Ontology Flexibility, M Caste and Cu 	y of Caste 128 Iobility, and Equality 132 Itural Relativism 135 Contemporary Struggle for	125
1 Human Right 2 Group Rights	s, Group Rights, and Cultural Rights is and Peoples' Rights 143 in a Human Rights Framework 149 its and Cultural Identity 154	143
PART IV Human R	Rights and Development	161
I The Conventi 2 Brazil: The T 3 Korea: A Mo 4 Implementing	-Rights Trade-offs: Needs and Equality onal Wisdom 163 ragedy of "Success" 166 re Successful Success Story 170 g a Strategy of Equitable Growth 178 razil and South Korea in the 1980s 181	163
I Inclusion, Ex 2 Repression, S 3 Repression ar 4 Legitimacy ar Regimes	Rights Trade-offs: Political Repressionclusion, and Development Strategies185Structural Transformation, and the State187nd "Stages" of Development191nd the Breakdown of Authoritarian194194200	184
PART V Human R	ights and International Action	203
II International I I International	Human Rights Regimes Regimes 205	205

	2The Global Human Rights Regime2063Regional Human Rights Regimes2134Single-Issue Human Rights Regimes2185The Evolution of Human Rights Regimes223	
12	 Human Rights and Foreign Policy I Human Rights: A Legitimate Concern of Foreign Policy? 229 2 Dictatorships and Double Standards: Which Rights to Pursue? 237 3 What Means Should Be Used? 241 4 Integrating Human Rights into Foreign Policy 246 	229
13	Implementing Human Rights: The Priority ofNational ActionI The Limits of Multilateral Action2 The Limits of Bilateral Action2593 The Limits of International Action266	250
	References	271
	Index	293

1